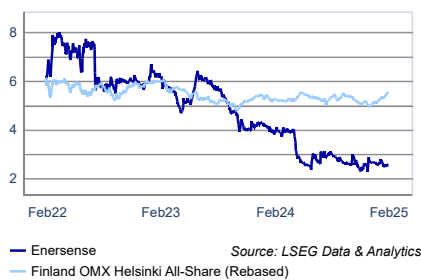


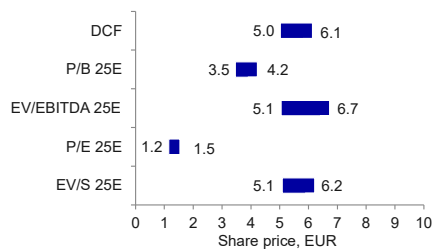
KEY DATA

Stock country	Finland
Bloomberg	ESENSE.FH
Reuters	ESENSE.HE
Share price (close)	EUR 2.51
Free float	57%
Market cap. (bn)	EUR 0.04/EUR 0.04
Website	www.enersense.com
Next report date	28 Feb 2025

PERFORMANCE



VALUATION APPROACH (EUR PER SHARE)



Source: Nordea estimates

ESTIMATE CHANGES

Year	2024E	2025E	2026E
Sales	3%	1%	-2%
EBIT (adj)	-38%	-10%	-11%

Source: Nordea estimates

Nordea IB & Equity - Analysts

Pasi Väisänen
DirectorSvante Krokfors
Director

Non-core operations could have a low value

Net sales were EUR ~104m and EBITDA came in at EUR ~2m in Q4 2024, according to preliminary information. The wind power portfolio has already been sold, but near-term newsflow could be related to the divestment of the EV charger and offshore platform operations. Our EBITDA estimates for this year are highly sensitive to the divestment of these non-core operations. Enersense should meet its covenant terms at the end of March, but possible writedowns or losses from non-core operations could change the situation later in 2025. We trim our fair value range to EUR 4-5 (4.3-5.4) per share, which is based on a DCF model and backed by a peer group comparison. On our current estimates, Enersense's 2025E EV/EBIT is 6.5x.

Core service operations are in good shape

Alongside the Q4 report, the company may provide full-year 2025 EBITDA guidance at the group level for the current operations and for its core operations. Our net sales forecast for this year is EUR 402m. Our clean EBITDA forecast is EUR 20m, but this could be a tall order if the next two non-core operations are not divested. The adjusted EBITDA of the core businesses was EUR 19-21m in 2024, backing up our forecast for this year. We do not expect the company to pay dividends this spring.

The remaining non-core operations could have a zero value

One realistic scenario is that the value of the EV charger operations is zero. The electric vehicle charging business was launched through the acquisition of Unified Chargers on 15 November 2022. However, the installation base for Enersense's chargers has remained relatively small. The divestment of Pori Offshore Constructions for a meaningful price could also be challenging. The land area and buildings on the site were already sold to the city of Pori in 2021. Enersense has not disclosed the potential financial impact of shutting down the remaining non-core operations.

Interest expenses have been relatively high

Annual FCF could be EUR 7m if we assume EBITDA of EUR 20m, interest expenses of EUR 8m, taxes of EUR 1m, working capital changes of EUR -2m and investments of EUR 2m. Yet net debt looks set to decline by only EUR 9m in Q1, which means the risks related to the balance sheet and interest expenses could persist. If annual net sales were EUR 300m, with a 3.5% EBIT margin and EUR 4m in interest expenses, we calculate that EPS could be EUR 0.32, but this is only a scenario without non-core operations.

SUMMARY TABLE - KEY FIGURES

EURm	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024E	2025E	2026E
Total revenue	147	239	282	363	415	402	410
EBITDA (adj)	10	19	14	15	13	20	21
EBIT (adj)	5	9	5	5	3	10	11
EBIT (adj) margin	3.2%	3.9%	1.7%	1.4%	0.8%	2.4%	2.7%
EPS (adj, EUR)	0.33	0.49	-0.48	-0.55	-0.62	0.09	0.15
EPS (adj) growth	243.5%	50.9%	-197.3%	-15.6%	-11.7%	113.8%	81.4%
DPS (ord, EUR)	0.00	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
EV/Sales	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
EV/EBIT (adj)	15.2	10.0	21.6	20.6	22.0	6.5	5.8
P/E (adj)	25.4	13.9	n.m.	n.m.	n.m.	29.4	16.2
P/BV	3.9	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.9
Dividend yield (ord)	0.0%	1.5%	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
FCF Yield bef A&D, lease	22.6%	-13.2%	-12.8%	-36.7%	22.5%	13.4%	-0.8%
Net debt	9	1	12	37	27	22	22
Net debt/EBITDA	0.9	0.1	1.0	2.5	4.5	0.6	1.0
ROIC after tax	18.5%	18.4%	6.1%	5.1%	3.4%	12.4%	13.1%

Source: Company data and Nordea estimates

Quarterly segment estimates

SEGMENT ESTIMATES BY QUARTER (EURm; EPS IN EUR)

	Q122	Q222	Q322	Q422	Q123	Q223	Q323	Q423	Q124	Q224	Q324	Q424E
Industry												
Net sales (EURm)	16.6	18.7	15.3	22.1	26.1	26.8	26.7	34.1	37.0	39.5	42.8	37.9
Sales growth y/y (%)	-26%	-20%	-18%	5%	57%	43%	74%	54%	42%	48%	35%	11%
EBITDA (EURm)	-1.0	-0.1	1.1	-0.8	1.1	1.0	2.5	0.7	-2.7	-4.4	3.9	1.9
EBITDA margin (%)	-6.0%	-0.5%	7.2%	-3.7%	4.2%	3.7%	9.3%	2.1%	-7.2%	-11.2%	9.1%	4.9%
Power												
Net sales (EURm)	20.8	14.0	14.6	25.6	38.1	45.8	51.1	56.7	51.1	42.5	43.5	44.4
Sales growth y/y (%)	92%	17%	16%	86%	83%	226%	251%	122%	34%	-7%	-15%	-22%
EBITDA (EURm)	8.8	0.6	1.1	8.7	0.3	2.7	2.1	9.8	8.0	-3.8	3.7	2.0
EBITDA margin (%)	42.4%	4.3%	7.6%	34.1%	0.7%	5.9%	4.0%	17.2%	15.6%	-9.0%	8.6%	4.4%
Connectivity												
Net sales (EURm)	9.3	10.2	13.7	14.0	10.8	13.6	16.4	17.0	10.1	18.8	25.2	21.9
Sales growth y/y (%)	10%	-10%	11%	6%	16%	33%	19%	22%	-7%	38%	54%	29%
EBITDA (EURm)	-0.7	-0.5	1.1	0.5	0.0	-0.1	1.4	1.1	-0.6	0.9	2.3	0.2
EBITDA margin (%)	-7.5%	-5.2%	8.0%	3.4%	-0.4%	-0.9%	8.3%	6.3%	-5.7%	4.6%	9.0%	1.0%
International												
Net sales (EURm)	13.5	16.8	20.8	35.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Sales growth y/y (%)	16%	14%	42%	99%	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
EBITDA (EURm)	-0.9	-0.1	0.2	-3.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
EBITDA margin (%)	-6.7%	-0.6%	1.0%	-8.8%	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Group												
Net sales	60.2	59.8	64.4	97.6	75.0	86.3	94.2	107.8	98.1	100.8	111.5	104.2
Sales growth %	12.9%	-2.9%	10.5%	48.0%	24.6%	44.3%	46.2%	10.5%	30.9%	16.8%	18.4%	-3.4%
EBITDA (EURm)	3.2	-2.8	1.9	1.1	-0.1	3.0	3.9	7.7	4.5	-9.5	8.6	2.4
EBITDA margin (%)	5.4%	-4.6%	3.0%	1.1%	-0.1%	3.5%	4.2%	7.1%	4.6%	-9.4%	7.7%	2.3%
Depreciation and amortisation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2.2	-2.4	-2.3	-2.3	-2.8	-2.3	-2.5	-2.5
Reported EBIT	3.2	-2.8	1.9	1.1	-2.3	0.6	1.6	5.3	1.7	-11.8	6.1	-0.1
Reported EBIT margin	5.4%	-4.6%	3.0%	1.1%	-3.1%	0.7%	1.7%	4.9%	1.8%	-11.7%	5.5%	-0.1%
Group adj. EBIT	3.3	-2.6	2.1	2.1	-2.3	0.6	1.6	5.3	1.7	-4.6	6.1	-0.1
Adj. EBIT margin	5.5%	-4.3%	3.3%	2.1%	-3.1%	0.7%	1.7%	4.9%	1.8%	-4.5%	5.5%	-0.1%
Net financials	-3.7	-0.7	-0.8	-5.3	-1.5	-2.6	-2.8	-7.0	-6.2	-2.0	-2.5	-2.2
Pre-tax profit	-0.5	-3.5	1.1	-4.2	-3.8	-1.9	-1.2	-1.7	-4.4	-13.8	3.6	-2.4
Income tax	-0.8	-0.7	0.0	-1.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.7	-1.1	0.1	0.0	0.5
Tax rate %	-170%	-20%	-2%	-32%	0%	1%	4%	-41%	-24%	1%	-1%	20%
Reported net profit for the period	-1.3	-4.1	1.2	-5.6	-3.8	-1.9	-1.1	-2.4	-5.5	-13.7	3.7	-1.9
Reported EPS	-0.08	-0.25	0.07	-0.34	-0.23	-0.11	-0.07	-0.14	-0.33	-0.83	0.22	-0.12
Adj. EPS	-0.07	-0.24	0.08	-0.28	-0.23	-0.11	-0.07	-0.14	-0.33	-0.39	0.22	-0.12

Source: Company data and Nordea estimates

Annual segment estimates

ANNUAL ESTIMATES BY SEGMENT (EURm; EPS IN EUR)

Segments	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024E	2025E
Industry								
Net sales (EURm)	n.a.	51.6	78.4	85.5	72.7	113.6	157.2	155.5
Sales growth y/y (%)	n.a.	n.a.	52%	9%	-15%	56%	38%	5%
EBITDA (EURm)	n.a.	1.3	6.2	15.4	0.3	5.3	-1.4	9.3
EBITDA margin (%)	n.a.	n.a.	7.9%	18.0%	0.4%	4.7%	-0.9%	6.0%
Power								
Net sales (EURm)	n.a.	n.a.	18.9	49.1	61.0	191.7	181.5	170.5
Sales growth y/y (%)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	160%	24%	214%	-5%	-6%
EBITDA (EURm)	n.a.	n.a.	1.0	2.4	19.2	14.7	9.8	29.6
EBITDA margin (%)	n.a.	n.a.	5.3%	4.9%	31.5%	7.7%	5.4%	17.4%
Connectivity								
Net sales (EURm)	n.a.	n.a.	23.4	45.3	47.2	57.8	76.0	76.3
Sales growth y/y (%)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	93%	4%	22%	31%	0%
EBITDA (EURm)	n.a.	n.a.	1.5	1.6	0.4	2.3	2.8	4.6
EBITDA margin (%)	n.a.	n.a.	6.3%	3.5%	0.8%	3.9%	3.7%	6.0%
International								
Net sales (EURm)	n.a.	6.4	26.8	59.0	87.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Sales growth y/y (%)	n.a.	n.a.	316%	121%	47%	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
EBITDA (EURm)	n.a.	-0.6	1.7	1.7	-3.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
EBITDA margin (%)	n.a.	-9.1%	6.5%	2.9%	-4.5%	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Group								
Net sales	47.4	58.1	147.5	239.1	282.0	363.3	414.7	402.2
Sales growth %	0.7%	22.6%	154.0%	62.2%	17.9%	28.8%	14.1%	-3.0%
EBITDA (EURm)	-1.7	0.1	9.8	16.6	12.2	14.5	6.0	39.0
EBITDA margin (%)	-3.5%	0.1%	6.6%	7.0%	4.3%	4.0%	1.4%	9.7%
Depreciation and amortisation	0.0	-1.0	-5.0	-9.8	-8.7	-9.3	-10.1	-10.3
Reported EBIT	-1.7	-1.0	4.8	6.8	3.5	5.3	-4.1	28.8
Reported EBIT margin	-3.5%	-1.7%	3.2%	2.9%	1.2%	1.4%	-1.0%	7.2%
Group adj. EBIT	-1.7	-1.0	4.8	9.4	4.9	5.3	3.1	9.8
Adj. EBIT margin	-3.5%	-1.7%	3.2%	3.9%	1.7%	1.4%	0.8%	2.4%
Net financials	0.0	-0.4	-1.9	-3.3	-10.0	-13.8	-12.9	-8.0
Pre-tax profit	-1.7	-1.4	2.9	3.6	-6.6	-8.6	-17.0	20.8
Income tax	0.0	0.0	-0.5	0.4	-2.8	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4
Tax rate %	0%	0%	17%	-12%	-43%	-7%	-3%	2%
Reported net profit for the period	-1.7	-1.4	2.4	4.0	-9.4	-9.2	-17.5	20.4
Reported EPS	-0.30	-0.23	0.33	0.30	-0.57	-0.55	-1.06	1.24
Adj. EPS	-0.30	-0.23	0.33	0.49	-0.48	-0.55	-0.62	0.09

Source: Company data and Nordea estimates

Peer group financials and valuation

PEER GROUP FINANCIALS

	SALES (EURm)				SALES GROWTH				EBIT MARGIN			
	2023	2024E	2025E	2026E	2023	2024E	2025E	2026E	2023	2024E	2025E	2026E
Vinci SA	69,619	72,459	73,918	76,387	12%	4%	4%	3%	12%	12%	13%	13%
Abb Ltd	29,209	31,730	32,620	34,391	9%	2%	5%	5%	16%	16%	17%	18%
Engie SA	82,565	80,378	77,420	76,628	-12%	-16%	-4%	-1%	10%	12%	11%	11%
Skanska AB	15,047	15,419	16,750	17,589	2%	6%	10%	5%	2%	4%	4%	5%
Bilfinger SE	4,486	5,038	5,299	5,470	4%	13%	5%	3%	4%	5%	6%	6%
Bravida Holding AB	2,648	2,591	2,667	2,751	12%	1%	1%	3%	6%	5%	6%	7%
Caverion Oyj	2,491				6%				4%			
Instalco AB	1,285	1,196	1,227	1,307	18%	-4%	-1%	7%	6%	5%	6%	7%
YIT Oyj	2,163	1,820	1,794	1,966	-10%	-16%	-3%	10%	2%	2%	3%	4%
Eitel AB	850	829	847	873	3%	-3%	2%	3%	0%	-2%	3%	3%
Netel Holding AB (publ)	311	287	320	337	10%	-5%	3%	5%	5%	5%	6%	6%
Group median					5.9%	-0.9%	2.5%	4.2%	4.7%	5.1%	5.8%	6.4%
Enersense (Nordea)	239	282	363	415	28.8%	14.1%	-3.0%	2.0%	1.4%	0.8%	2.4%	2.7%
diff. from median (pp)					22.9	15.0	-5.5	-2.2	-3.2	-4.3	-3.4	-3.7

Source: LSEG Data & Analytics and Nordea estimates

PEER GROUP MULTIPLES (x)

	P/E				EV/EBIT				P/B			
	2023	2024E	2025E	2026E	2023	2024E	2025E	2026E	2023	2024E	2025E	2026E
Vinci SA	13.9	11.8	12.5	11.3	10.4	9.4	9.1	8.7	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.8
Abb Ltd	22.0	25.4	24.0	21.6	16.7	18.3	18.3	16.7	7.8	7.3	6.7	5.9
Engie SA	18.4	7.1	8.8	9.4	6.4	7.5	8.4	8.7	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Skanska AB	15.1	17.4	14.5	13.4	11.7	14.4	10.8	9.9	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.5
Bilfinger SE	7.4	12.5	10.8	9.5	6.4	8.2	7.1	6.3	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5
Bravida Holding AB	13.5	15.5	14.2	13.0	10.9	12.2	11.8	10.9	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.9
Caverion Oyj	36.2				13.5				6.7			
Instalco AB	18.1	25.2	15.4	11.3	15.9	17.1	15.1	11.7	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.1
YIT Oyj	138.7	n.a.	n.a.	27.8	128.6	190.0	25.0	15.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
Eitel AB	n.a.	n.a.	22.9	8.2	1,023.2	41.6	8.6	7.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Netel Holding AB (publ)	16.2	11.1	5.9	4.5	7.4	8.5	6.8	5.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
Group median	17.1	14.0	14.2	11.3	11.7	13.3	10.0	9.3	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.5
Enersense (Nordea)	-7.0	29.4	16.2	7.0	20.7	22.0	6.5	5.8	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.9
diff. from median	n.a.	110%	14%	-38%	76%	66%	-35%	-38%	-26%	-30%	-42%	-42%

Source: LSEG Data & Analytics and Nordea estimates

Reported numbers and forecasts

INCOME STATEMENT

EURm	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024E	2025E	2026E
Total revenue	37	47	47	58	147	239	282	363	415	402	410
Revenue growth	114.4%	27.5%	0.7%	22.6%	154.0%	62.2%	17.9%	28.8%	14.1%	-3.0%	2.0%
of which organic	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
of which FX	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
EBITDA	4	2	-2	0	10	17	12	15	6	39	21
Depreciation and impairments PPE	0	0	0	-1	-5	-10	-9	-9	-10	-10	-10
of which leased assets	0	0	0	0	-4	-8	-8	-8	-8	-8	-8
EBITA	4	2	-2	-1	5	7	3	5	-4	29	11
Amortisation and impairments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EBIT	4	2	-2	-1	5	7	3	5	-4	29	11
of which associates	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Associates excluded from EBIT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net financials	0	0	0	0	-2	-3	-10	-14	-13	-8	-8
of which lease interest	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Changes in value, net	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pre-tax profit	4	2	-2	-1	3	4	-7	-9	-17	21	3
Reported taxes	0	0	0	0	0	0	-3	-1	0	0	-1
Net profit from continued operations	4	2	-2	-1	2	4	-9	-9	-17	20	3
Discontinued operations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Minority interests	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net profit to equity	4	2	-2	-1	2	4	-9	-9	-17	20	3
EPS, EUR	345.64	152.90	-0.30	-0.23	0.33	0.30	-0.57	-0.55	-1.06	1.24	0.15
DPS, EUR	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
of which ordinary	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
of which extraordinary	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Profit margin in percent

EBITDA	10.6%	3.7%	-3.5%	0.1%	6.6%	7.0%	4.3%	4.0%	1.4%	9.7%	5.2%
EBITA	10.6%	3.7%	-3.5%	-1.7%	3.2%	2.9%	1.2%	1.4%	-1.0%	7.2%	2.7%
EBIT	10.6%	3.7%	-3.5%	-1.7%	3.2%	2.9%	1.2%	1.4%	-1.0%	7.2%	2.7%

Adjusted earnings

EBITDA (adj)	4	2	-2	0	10	19	14	15	13	20	21
EBITA (adj)	4	2	-2	-1	5	9	5	5	3	10	11
EBIT (adj)	4	2	-2	-1	5	9	5	5	3	10	11
EPS (adj, EUR)	345.64	152.90	-0.30	-0.23	0.33	0.49	-0.48	-0.55	-0.62	0.09	0.15

Adjusted profit margins in percent

EBITDA (adj)	10.6%	3.7%	-3.5%	0.1%	6.6%	8.0%	4.8%	4.0%	3.2%	5.0%	5.2%
EBITA (adj)	10.6%	3.7%	-3.5%	-1.7%	3.2%	3.9%	1.7%	1.4%	0.8%	2.4%	2.7%
EBIT (adj)	10.6%	3.7%	-3.5%	-1.7%	3.2%	3.9%	1.7%	1.4%	0.8%	2.4%	2.7%

Performance metrics

CAGR last 5 years											
Net revenue	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	53.7%	45.3%	43.1%	50.3%	48.2%	22.2%	11.4%
EBITDA	n.m.	n.m.	n.m.	n.m.	52.7%	33.6%	47.9%	n.m.	158.4%	31.9%	5.2%
EBIT	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	32.4%	11.8%	15.0%	n.m.	n.m.	43.2%	9.8%
EPS	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-75.6%	n.m.	n.m.	n.m.	30.5%	-12.4%
DPS	n.m.	n.m.	n.m.	n.m.	n.m.	n.m.	n.m.	n.m.	n.m.	n.m.	n.m.
Average last 5 years											
Average EBIT margin	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2.0%	2.3%	2.0%	1.6%	1.8%	1.1%	2.4%	2.4%
Average EBITDA margin	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2.5%	4.1%	4.9%	4.8%	4.9%	4.1%	5.2%	5.0%

VALUATION RATIOS - ADJUSTED EARNINGS

EURm	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024E	2025E	2026E
P/E (adj)	n.a.	n.a.	n.m.	n.m.	25.4	13.9	n.m.	n.m.	n.m.	29.4	16.2
EV/EBITDA (adj)	n.a.	n.a.	n.m.	285.4	7.4	4.9	7.8	7.5	5.2	3.2	3.0
EV/EBITA (adj)	n.a.	n.a.	n.m.	n.m.	15.2	10.0	21.6	20.6	22.0	6.5	5.8
EV/EBIT (adj)	n.a.	n.a.	n.m.	n.m.	15.2	10.0	21.6	20.6	22.0	6.5	5.8

VALUATION RATIOS - REPORTED EARNINGS

EURm	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024E	2025E	2026E
P/E	n.a.	n.a.	n.m.	n.m.	25.4	22.8	n.m.	n.m.	n.m.	2.0	16.2
EV/Sales	n.a.	n.a.	0.48	0.26	0.49	0.39	0.38	0.30	0.17	0.16	0.16
EV/EBITDA	n.a.	n.a.	n.m.	285.4	7.4	5.6	8.7	7.5	11.5	1.6	3.0
EV/EBITA	n.a.	n.a.	n.m.	n.m.	15.2	13.7	30.5	20.6	n.m.	2.2	5.8
EV/EBIT	n.a.	n.a.	n.m.	n.m.	15.2	13.7	30.5	20.6	n.m.	2.2	5.8
Dividend yield (ord.)	n.a.	n.a.	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.5%	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
FCF yield	n.a.	n.a.	0.0%	-20.3%	22.6%	-4.4%	-4.3%	-25.5%	42.4%	33.9%	20.4%
FCF Yield bef A&D, lease adj	n.a.	n.a.	0.0%	-20.3%	22.6%	-13.2%	-12.8%	-36.7%	22.5%	13.4%	-0.8%
Payout ratio	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	20.3%	n.m.	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Source: Company data and Nordea estimates

BALANCE SHEET

EURm	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024E	2025E	2026E
Intangible assets	0	0	4	4	40	45	68	68	68	68	68
of which R&D	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which other intangibles	0	0	4	0	14	19	40	40	40	40	40
of which goodwill	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	4	26	26	28	28	28	28	28
Tangible assets	0	0	2	3	19	22	22	21	21	21	20
of which leased assets	n.a.	n.a.	1	1	6	13	11	11	11	11	12
Shares associates	0	0	1	1	1	2	11	14	14	14	14
Interest bearing assets	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Deferred tax assets	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other non-IB non-current assets	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other non-current assets	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	1	4	7	4	4	4	4
Total non-current assets	0	1	7	9	62	73	110	109	108	108	108
Inventory	0	0	0	0	4	7	13	18	12	14	16
Accounts receivable	8	9	8	10	24	22	34	40	29	30	33
Short-term leased assets	n.a.	n.a.	1	1	3	4	6	8	8	8	8
Other current assets	1	2	2	2	8	12	29	27	31	30	30
Cash and bank	2	2	3	1	18	29	39	11	21	27	27
Total current assets	11	13	14	15	57	74	121	105	102	109	115
Assets held for sale	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Total assets	12	14	20	24	119	147	230	214	210	217	223
Shareholders equity	4	3	9	7	16	49	62	52	34	45	47
Of which preferred stocks	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Of which equity part of hybrid debt	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Minority interest	n.a.	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0
Total Equity	n.a.	3	9	7	18	50	63	52	35	45	48
Deferred tax	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	0	1	7	6	6	6	6
Long term interest bearing debt	0	0	1	0	4	10	30	28	18	18	18
Pension provisions	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Other long-term provisions	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Other long-term liabilities	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0
Non-current lease debt	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1	6	13	11	9	8	8	9
Convertible debt	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Shareholder debt	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hybrid debt	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total non-current liabilities	0	0	1	1	10	28	49	44	32	33	33
Short-term provisions	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0
Accounts payable	2	4	3	4	17	15	36	26	29	28	29
Current lease debt	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1	3	4	6	6	8	8	8
Other current liabilities	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	6	52	46	71	81	91	88	90
Short term interest bearing debt	6	7	6	4	14	3	3	4	14	14	14
Total current liabilities	8	11	9	15	88	69	118	117	143	139	142
Liabilities for assets held for sale	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total liabilities and equity	12	15	19	23	115	147	230	214	210	217	223
Balance sheet and debt metrics											
Net debt	3	6	5	5	9	1	12	37	27	22	22
of which lease debt	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2	9	17	17	15	16	16	17
Working capital	7	7	7	2	-32	-21	-32	-21	-48	-43	-40
Invested capital	7	8	14	12	30	52	78	88	61	66	68
Capital employed	9	10	16	13	45	80	113	100	83	94	97
ROE	n.m.	52.6%	-28.4%	-16.5%	20.9%	12.5%	-16.9%	-16.0%	-40.4%	51.4%	5.5%
ROIC	52.7%	18.0%	-11.9%	-6.0%	18.5%	18.4%	6.1%	5.1%	3.4%	12.4%	13.1%
ROCE	52.4%	17.3%	-12.6%	-6.5%	16.8%	15.2%	5.6%	4.9%	3.4%	11.0%	11.4%
Net debt/EBITDA	0.9	3.3	n.m.	87.8	0.9	0.1	1.0	2.5	4.5	0.6	1.0
Interest coverage	n.m.	n.m.	n.m.	-2.3	2.5	2.1	0.4	0.4	-0.3	3.5	1.4
Equity ratio	31.9%	19.1%	47.4%	32.2%	13.8%	33.1%	27.0%	24.3%	16.4%	20.7%	21.3%
Net gearing	n.a.	204.5%	53.7%	64.8%	52.3%	2.5%	19.0%	69.9%	77.6%	47.5%	45.7%

Source: Company data and Nordea estimates

CASH FLOW STATEMENT

EURm	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024E	2025E	2026E
EBITDA (adj) for associates	4	2	-2	0	10	17	12	15	6	39	21
Paid taxes	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	-3	0	0	-1
Net financials	0	0	0	0	-2	-3	-3	-1	-13	-8	-8
Change in provisions	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	-1	0	0	0
Change in other LT non-IB	0	0	0	-1	-1	-1	-5	2	0	0	0
Cash flow to/from associates	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dividends paid to minorities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other adj to reconcile to cash flow	-4	-2	2	1	-3	-12	3	-15	0	-10	0
Funds from operations (FFO)	0	0	0	0	6	1	7	-3	-8	21	13
Change in NWC	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-1	-4	-16	-3	-12	27	-5	-3
Cash flow from operations (CFO)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-1	2	-16	4	-15	19	16	10
Capital expenditure	0	0	0	-1	12	12	-8	-3	-1	-2	-2
Free cash flow before A&D	0	0	0	-2	14	-4	-4	-18	18	14	8
Proceeds from sale of assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Acquisitions	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Free cash flow	0	0	0	-2	14	-4	-4	-18	18	14	8
Free cash flow bef A&D, lease adj	0	0	0	-2	14	-12	-12	-26	9	6	0
Dividends paid	0	0	0	0	0	0	-4	-2	0	0	0
Equity issues / buybacks	0	0	0	0	7	28	2	0	0	0	0
Net change in debt	0	0	0	2	-3	-8	23	-8	0	0	0
Other financing adjustments	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	-1	0	-8	-8	-8
Other non-cash adjustments	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Change in cash	2	0	1	-1	16	11	10	-27	10	6	0
Cash flow metrics											
Capex/D&A	n.m.	n.m.	n.m.	75.8%	n.m.	n.m.	96.6%	33.0%	14.3%	15.5%	16.7%
Capex/Sales	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	-8.2%	-4.8%	3.0%	0.8%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%
Key information											
Share price year end (/current)	n.a.	n.a.	3	2	8	7	6	4	3	3	3
Market cap.	n.a.	n.a.	18	11	62	92	94	72	41	41	41
Enterprise value	n.a.	n.a.	23	15	73	94	106	109	69	63	64
Diluted no. of shares, year-end (m)	0.0	0.0	5.6	5.9	7.4	13.4	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.5

Source: Company data and Nordea estimates

Disclaimer and legal disclosures

Origin of the report

This publication or report originates from: Nordea Bank Abp, including its branches Nordea Danmark, Filial af Nordea Bank Abp, Finland, Nordea Bank Abp, filial i Norge and Nordea Bank Abp, filial i Sverige (together "Nordea") acting through their units Nordea Markets and Equity Sales & Research.

Nordea Bank Abp is supervised by the European Central Bank and the Finnish Financial Supervisory Authority and the branches are supervised by the European Central Bank and the Finnish Financial Supervisory Authority and the Financial Supervisory Authorities in their respective countries.

Content of report

This report has been prepared solely by Nordea Markets or Equity Sales & Research.

Opinions or suggestions from Nordea Markets credit and equity research may deviate from one another or from opinions presented by other departments in Nordea. This may typically be the result of differing time horizons, methodologies, contexts or other factors.

The information provided herein is not intended to constitute and does not constitute investment advice nor is the information intended as an offer or solicitation for the purchase or sale of any financial instrument. The information contained herein has no regard to the specific investment objectives, the financial situation or particular needs of any particular recipient. Relevant and specific professional advice should always be obtained before making any investment or credit decision.

Opinions or ratings are based on one or more methods of valuation, for instance cash flow analysis, use of multiples, behavioural technical analyses of underlying market movements in combination with considerations of the market situation and the time horizon. Key assumptions of forecasts or ratings in research cited or reproduced appear in the research material from the named sources. The date of publication appears from the research material cited or reproduced. Opinions and estimates may be updated in subsequent versions of the report, provided that the relevant company/issuer is treated anew in such later versions of the report.

Validity of the report

All opinions and estimates in this report are, regardless of source, given in good faith, and may only be valid as of the stated date of this report and are subject to change without notice.

No individual investment or tax advice

The report is intended only to provide general and preliminary information to investors and shall not be construed as the basis for any investment decision. This report has been prepared by Nordea Markets or Equity Sales & Research as general information for private use of investors to whom the report has been distributed, but it is not intended as a personal recommendation of particular financial instruments or strategies and thus it does not provide individually tailored investment advice, and does not take into account the individual investor's particular financial situation, existing holdings or liabilities, investment knowledge and experience, investment objective and horizon or risk profile and preferences. The investor must particularly ensure the suitability of an investment as regards his/her financial and fiscal situation and investment objectives. The investor bears the risk of losses in connection with an investment.

Before acting on any information in this report, it is recommendable to consult (without being limited to) one's financial, legal, tax, accounting, or regulatory advisor in any relevant jurisdiction.

The information contained in this report does not constitute advice on the tax consequences of making any particular investment decision. Each investor shall make his/her own appraisal of the tax and other financial merits of his/her investment.

Sources

This report may be based on or contain information, such as opinions, estimates and valuations which emanate from: Nordea Markets' or Equity Sales & Research analysts or representatives, publicly available information, information from other units of Nordea, or other named sources.

To the extent this publication or report is based on or contain information emanating from other sources ("Other Sources") than Nordea Markets or Equity Sales & Research ("External Information"), Nordea Markets or Equity Sales & Research has deemed the Other Sources to be reliable but neither Nordea, others associated or affiliated with Nordea nor any other person, do guarantee the accuracy, adequacy or completeness of the External Information.

Limitation of liability

Nordea or other associated and affiliated companies assume no liability as regards to any investment, divestment or retention decision taken by the investor on the basis of this report. In no event will Nordea or other associated and affiliated companies be liable for direct, indirect or incidental, special or consequential damages (regardless of whether being considered as foreseeable or not) resulting from the information in this report.

Risk information

The risk of investing in certain financial instruments, including those mentioned in this report, is generally high, as their market value is exposed to a lot of different factors such as the operational and financial conditions of the relevant company, growth prospects, change in interest rates, the economic and political environment, foreign exchange rates, shifts in market sentiments etc. Where an investment or security is denominated in a different currency to the investor's currency of reference, changes in rates of exchange may have an adverse effect on the value, price or income of or from that investment to the investor. Past performance is not a guide to future performance. Estimates of future performance are based on assumptions that may not be realized. When investing in individual shares, the investor may lose all or part of the investments.

Conflicts of interest

Readers of this document should note that Nordea Markets or Equity Sales & Research has received remuneration from the company mentioned in this document for the production of the report. The remuneration is not dependent on the content of the report. Nordea, affiliates or staff in Nordea, may perform services for, solicit business from, hold long or short positions in, or otherwise be interested in the investments (including derivatives) of any company mentioned in the report.

To limit possible conflicts of interest and counter the abuse of inside knowledge, the analysts of Nordea Markets and Equity Sales & Research are subject to internal rules on sound ethical conduct, the management of inside information, handling of unpublished research material, contact with other units of Nordea and personal account dealing. The internal rules have been prepared in accordance with applicable legislation and relevant industry standards. The object of the internal rules is for example to ensure that no analyst will abuse or cause others to abuse confidential information. It is the policy of Nordea that no link exists between revenues from capital markets activities and individual analyst remuneration. Nordea and the branches are members of national stockbrokers' associations in each of the countries in which Nordea has head offices. Internal rules have been developed in accordance with recommendations issued by the stockbrokers associations. This material has been prepared following the Nordea Conflict of Interest Policy, which may be viewed at www.nordea.com/mifid.

Please find a list of all recommendations disseminated by Nordea Equities during the preceding 12-month period here: <https://research.nordea.com/compliance>

Distribution restrictions

The securities referred to in this report may not be eligible for sale in some jurisdictions. This report is not intended for, and must not be distributed to private customers in the UK or the US or to customers in any other jurisdiction where restrictions may apply.

This research report has not been prepared for distribution outside the EU, the UK or the US. The content of this research report is not a product disclosure statement or other regulated document for the purposes of the Australian Corporations Act 2001 (CTH). The distribution of this research report in Australia has not been authorised by any regulatory authority in Australia, and Nordea bank Abp is not licensed by the Australian Securities and Investment Commission to provide financial services in Australia.

This publication or report may be distributed in the UK to institutional investors by Nordea Bank Abp London Branch of 6th Floor, 5 Aldermanbury Square, London, EC2V 7AZ, which is under supervision of the European Central Bank, Finanssivalvonta (Financial Supervisory Authority) in Finland and subject to limited regulation by the Financial Conduct Authority and Prudential Regulation Authority in the United Kingdom. Details about the extent of our regulation by the Financial Conduct Authority and Prudential Regulation Authority are available upon request.

Nordea Bank Abp ("Nordea") research is not "globally branded" research. Nordea research reports are intended for distribution in the United States solely to "major U.S. institutional investors," as defined in Rule 15a-6 under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934. Any transactions in securities discussed within the research reports will be chaperoned by Nordea Securities LLC ("Nordea Securities"), an affiliate of Nordea and a SEC registered broker dealer and member of FINRA. Nordea Securities does not employ research analysts and has no contractual relationship with Nordea that is reasonably likely to inform the content of Nordea research reports. Nordea makes all research content determinations without any input from Nordea Securities.

The research analyst(s) named on this report are not registered/qualified as research analysts with FINRA. Such research analyst(s) are also not registered with Nordea Securities and therefore may not be subject to FINRA Rule 2241 or FINRA Rule 2242 restrictions on communications with a subject company, public appearances and trading securities held by a research analyst account.

This report may not be mechanically duplicated, photocopied or otherwise reproduced, in full or in part, under applicable copyright laws.

Analyst Shareholding

Nordea analysts do not hold shares in the companies that they cover. No holdings or other affiliations by analysts or associates.

Fair value and sensitivity

We calculate our fair values by weighting DCF, DDM, SOTP, asset-based and other standard valuation methods. Our fair values are sensitive to changes in valuation assumptions, of which growth, margins, tax rates, working capital ratios, investment-to-sales ratios and cost of capital are typically the most sensitive. It should be noted that our fair values would change by a disproportionate factor if changes are made to any or all valuation assumptions, owing to the non-linear nature of the standard valuation models applied (mentioned above). As a consequence of the standard valuation models we apply, changes of 1-2 percentage points in any single valuation assumption can change the derived fair value by as much as 30% or more. All research is produced on an ad hoc basis and will be updated when the circumstances require it.

Marketing Material

This research report should be considered marketing material, as it has been commissioned and paid for by the subject company, and has not been prepared in accordance with the regulations designed to promote the independence of investment research and it is not subject to any legal prohibition on dealing ahead of the dissemination of the report. However, Nordea Markets analysts are according to internal policies not allowed to hold shares in the companies/sectors that they cover.

Market-making obligations and other significant financial interest

Nordea has no market-making obligations in Enersense shares.

As of 19/02/2025, Nordea Abp holds short position of 0.5% or more of shares issued by Enersense.

As of the publication of this report, the issuer does not hold a position exceeding 5% of the total shares issued in Nordea Abp.

Investment banking transactions and/or services

In view of Nordea's position in its markets, readers should assume that the bank may currently or may in the coming three months and beyond be providing or seeking to provide confidential investment banking and/or ancillary services to the company/ companies.

Issuer Review

This report has not been reviewed by the Issuer prior to publication.

Completion Date

20 Feb 2025, 00:14 CET

Nordea Bank Abp	Nordea Bank Abp, filial i Sverige	Nordea Danmark, Filial af Nordea Bank Abp, Finland	Nordea Bank Abp, filial i Norge
Nordea IB & Equity Division, Equity Research Visiting address: Aleksis Kiven katu 7, Helsinki FI-00020 Nordea Finland	Nordea IB & Equity Division, Equity Research Visiting address: Smålandsgatan 17 SE-105 71 Stockholm Sweden	Nordea IB & Equity Division, Equity Research Visiting address: Grønjordsvej 10 DK-2300 Copenhagen S Denmark	Nordea IB & Equity Division, Equity Research Visiting address: Essendropsgate 7 N-0107 Oslo Norway
Tel: +358 9 1651 Fax: +358 9 165 59710	Tel: +46 8 614 7000 Fax: +46 8 534 911 60	Tel: +45 3333 3333 Fax: +45 3333 1520	Tel: +47 2248 5000 Fax: +47 2256 8650
Reg.no. 2858394-9 Satamaradankatu 5 Helsinki			