# Enersense

## **KEY DATA**

 Stock country
 Finland

 Bloomberg
 ESENSE FH

 Reuters
 ESENSE.HE

 Share price (close)
 EUR 3.74

 Free float
 57%

 Market cap. (bn)
 EUR 0.06/EUR 0.06

 Website
 www.enersense.com

 Next report date
 01 Aug 2024

# **PERFORMANCE**



# **VALUATION APPROACH (EUR PER SHARE)**



Source: Nordea estimates

ESTIMATE CHANGES											
Year	2024E	2025E	2026E								
Sales	2%	3%	3%								
EBIT (adi)	-30%	-24%	-21%								

Source: Nordea estimates

# Nordea IB & Equity - Analysts Pasi Väisänen

Director

Svante Krokfors Director

# Rising interest rates have led to project delays

Full-year revenue and EBIDA guidance from the company remains intact but we lower our 2024 EBITDA forecast due to weak profitability in the offshore business. Q1 was better than we expected due to wind power milestone payments that we expected later in 2024. Revenue growth was 31% in Q1 y/y and we expect over 10% revenue growth for the full year. The order backlog declined by 3% q/q and 15% y/y but the company expects order intake to improve in the near future. Our long-term estimates are unchanged and we reiterate our fair value range for Enersense of EUR 5.8-7.4 per share. Our valuation approach is based on a DCF model, backed by a peer group comparison.

# Q1 net sales were 3% above our estimate

Enersense's Q1 net sales of EUR 98.1m was above our forecast of EUR 95.6m in Q1. EBITDA would have been EUR 3.1m (3.2% of group sales) in Q1 without the EUR 7m milestone payment and without the EUR 5.6m investments in strategic focus areas. Political strikes did not have any meaningful impact on the company's operations in Q1 but relative profitability needs to improve to reach the EBITDA guidance midpoint of EUR 20m in 2024. The goal is for the EBITDA of the offshore business to turn positive by the end of the year. The EV charging business is also improving but still burdened profitability in Q1. Investments in offshore operations, EV chargers and the ERP system combined took EUR 12m from EBITDA in 2023, and we expect this cost burden to lessen this year. Overall, the high interest rate environment has delayed many projects in charging, onshore wind and in offshore operations.

# Reported equity ratio was 22.8% in Q1

The guidance midpoint indicates 10% y/y revenue growth. Our revenue growth forecast for 2024 is 11%, and our new EBITDA forecast is EUR 18.7m (old EUR 20.9m) compared to full-year EBITDA guidance of EUR 15-25m. The company is trading at 46% below the peer group average on 2024E EV/EBITDA. Risks related to profitability and the balance sheet are affecting valuation multiples. The cumulative net result has been EUR -24.5m for the past nine quarters which has lead to a relatively low equity ratio. We note that Enersense received a waiver from financiers because the adjusted equity ratio was under the covenant level as of the end of March 2024. Enersense is negotiating to further specify the covenant level for the full-year 2024. Interest expenses could be EUR 4m lower in 2025 y/y, which will help to improve the overall net result.

SUMMARY TABLE - KE	SUMMARY TABLE - KEY FIGURES													
EURm	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024E	2025E	2026E							
Total revenue	147	239	282	363	402	426	449							
EBITDA (adj)	10	19	14	15	19	21	22							
EBIT (adj)	5	9	5	5	8	10	11							
EBIT (adj) margin	3.2%	3.9%	1.7%	1.4%	2.0%	2.3%	2.4%							
EPS (adj, EUR)	0.33	0.49	-0.48	-0.55	-0.30	0.10	0.14							
EPS (adj) growth	243.5%	50.9%	-197.3%	-15.6%	46.7%	134.9%	35.6%							
DPS (ord, EUR)	0.00	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10							
EV/Sales	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2							
EV/EBIT (adj)	15.2	10.0	21.6	20.6	12.7	10.2	9.1							
P/E (adj)	25.4	13.9	n.m.	n.m.	n.m.	36.2	26.7							
P/BV	3.9	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3							
Dividend yield (ord)	0.0%	1.5%	1.8%	2.3%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%							
FCF Yield bef A&D, lease	22.6%	-13.2%	-12.8%	-36.7%	-0.6%	3.8%	3.4%							
Net debt	9	1	12	37	38	38	37							
Net debt/EBITDA	0.9	0.1	1.0	2.5	2.1	1.8	1.7							
ROIC after tax	18.5%	18.4%	6.1%	5.1%	7.4%	9.5%	10.6%							

# **Quarterly segment estimates**

SEGMENT ESTIMATES BY QUA	RTER (EU	Rm; EPS	IN EUR)	)								
	Q122	Q222	Q322	Q422	Q123	Q223	Q323	Q423	Q124	Q224E	Q324E	Q424E
Industry												
Net sales (EURm)	16.6	18.7	15.3	22.1	26.1	26.8	26.7	34.1	37.0	36.5	37.2	39.0
Sales growth y/y (%)	-26%	-20%	-18%	5%	57%	43%	74%	54%	42%	36%	39%	15%
EBITDA (EURm)	-1.0	-0.1	1.1	-0.8	1.1	1.0	2.5	0.7	-2.7	1.5	3.0	1.8
EBITDA margin (%)	-6.0%	-0.5%	7.2%	-3.7%	4.2%	3.7%	9.3%	2.1%	-7.2%	4.1%	8.0%	4.7%
Danner												
Power	00.0	440	44.0	05.0	00.4	45.0	F4 4	50.7	F4.4	47.0	40.0	50.7
Net sales (EURm)	20.8	14.0	14.6	25.6	38.1	45.8	51.1	56.7	51.1	47.8	49.2	50.7
Sales growth y/y (%)	92%	17%	16%	86%	83%	226%	251%	122%	34%	4%	-4%	-11%
EBITDA (EURm)	8.8	0.6	1.1	8.7	0.3	2.7	2.1	9.8	8.0	1.8	1.9	2.0
EBITDA margin (%)	42.4%	4.3%	7.6%	34.1%	0.7%	5.9%	4.0%	17.2%	15.6%	3.8%	3.9%	4.0%
Connectivity												
Net sales (EURm)	9.3	10.2	13.7	14.0	10.8	13.6	16.4	17.0	10.1	14.2	14.5	15.2
Sales growth y/y (%)	10%	-10%	11%	6%	16%	33%	19%	22%	-7%	5%	-11%	-11%
EBITDA (EURm)	-0.7	-0.5	1.1	0.5	0.0	-0.1	1.4	1.1	-0.6	0.8	1.0	1.0
EBITDA margin (%)	-7.5%	-5.2%	8.0%	3.4%	-0.4%	-0.9%	8.3%	6.3%	-5.7%	5.4%	7.2%	6.5%
International												
Net sales (EURm)	13.5	16.8	20.8	35.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Sales growth y/y (%)	16%	14%	42%	99%	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
EBITDA (EURm)	-0.9	-0.1	0.2	-3.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
EBITDA margin (%)	-6.7%	-0.6%	1.0%	-8.8%	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
C	0422	0000	0222	0422	0422	0000	0222	0422	04245	Q224E	Q324E	04245
Group Net sales	<b>Q122</b> 60.2	<b>Q222</b> 59.8	<b>Q322</b> 64.4	<b>Q422</b> 97.6	<b>Q123</b> 75.0	<b>Q223</b> 86.3	<b>Q323</b> 94.2	<b>Q423</b> 107.8	<b>Q124E</b> 98.1	98.5	100.9	<b>Q424E</b> 104.9
Sales growth %	12.9%	-2.9%	10.5%	48.0%	24.6%	44.3%	46.2%	107.8	30.9%	14.1%	7.1%	-2.7%
EBITDA (EURm)	3.2	-2.8	1.9	1.1	-0.1	3.0	3.9	7.7	4.5	3.9	5.7	4.6
EBITDA margin (%)	5.4%	-4.6%	3.0%	1.1%	-0.1%	3.5%	4.2%	7.1%	4.6%	3.9%	5.7%	4.4%
Depreciation and amortisation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2.2	-2.4	-2.3	-2.3	-2.8	-2.7	-2.6	-2.7
Reported EBIT	3.2	-2.8	1.9	1.1	-2.3	0.6	1.6	5.3	1.7	1.2	3.1	1.9
Reported EBIT margin	5.4%	-4.6%	3.0%	1.1%	-3.1%	0.7%	1.7%	4.9%	1.8%	1.2%	3.0%	1.9%
Group adj. EBIT												
Adj. EBIT margin												
Net financials	-3.7	-0.7	-0.8	-5.3	-1.5	-2.6	-2.8	-7.0	-6.2	-1.7	-2.0	-1.7
Pre-tax profit	-0.5	-3.5	1.1	-4.2	-3.8	-1.9	-1.2	-1.7	-4.4	-0.5	1.1	0.2
Income tax	-0.8	-0.7	0.0	-1.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.7	-1.1	0.1	-0.2	0.0
Tax rate %	-170%	-20%	-2%	-32%	0%	1%	4%	-41%	-24%	20%	20%	20%
Reported net profit for the period	-1.3	-4.1	1.2	-5.6	-3.8	-1.9	-1.1	-2.4	-5.5	-0.4	0.9	0.2
Reported EPS	-0.08	-0.25	0.07	-0.34	-0.23	-0.11	-0.07	-0.14	-0.33	-0.03	0.05	0.01
Adj. EPS	-0.07	-0.24	0.08	-0.28	-0.23	-0.11	-0.07	-0.14	-0.33	-0.03	0.05	0.01

# **Annual segment estimates**

ANNUAL ESTIMATES BY SEGMENT (EURm; EPS IN EUR)														
Industry														
Net sales (EURm)	n.a.	51.6	78.4	85.5	72.7	113.6	149.7	158.7						
Sales growth y/y (%)	n.a.	n.a.	52%	9%	-15%	56%	32%	6%						
EBITDA (EURm)	n.a.	1.3	6.2	15.4	0.3	5.3	3.6	8.9						
EBITDA margin (%)	n.a.	n.a.	7.9%	18.0%	0.4%	4.7%	2.4%	5.6%						
Power														
Net sales (EURm)	n.a.	n.a.	18.9	49.1	61.0	191.7	198.8	210.8						
· · ·				160%	24%	214%	4%	6%						
Sales growth y/y (%)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.											
EBITDA (EURm)	n.a.	n.a.	1.0	2.4	19.2	14.7	13.7	9.5						
EBITDA margin (%)	n.a.	n.a.	5.3%	4.9%	31.5%	7.7%	6.9%	4.5%						
Connectivity														
Net sales (EURm)	n.a.	n.a.	23.4	45.3	47.2	57.8	54.0	56.7						
Sales growth y/y (%)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	93%	4%	22%	-7%	5%						
EBITDA (EURm)	n.a.	n.a.	1.5	1.6	0.4	2.3	2.2	3.5						
EBITDA margin (%)	n.a.	n.a.	6.3%	3.5%	0.8%	3.9%	4.1%	6.2%						
International														
Net sales (EURm)	n.a.	6.4	26.8	59.0	87.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.						
Sales growth y/y (%)	n.a.	n.a.	316%	121%	47%	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.						
EBITDA (EURm)	n.a.	-0.6	1.7	1.7	-3.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.						
, ,		-9.1%		2.9%	-4.5%									
EBITDA margin (%)	n.a.	-9.1%	6.5%	2.9%	-4.5%	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.						
Group	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024E	2025E						
Net sales	47.4	58.1	147.5	239.1	282.0	363.3	402.4	426.2						
Sales growth %	0.7%	22.6%	154.0%	62.2%	17.9%	28.8%	10.8%	5.9%						
EBITDA (EURm)	-1.7	0.1	9.8	16.6	12.2	14.5	18.7	20.9						
EBITDA margin (%)	-3.5%	0.1%	6.6%	7.0%	4.3%	4.0%	4.6%	4.9%						
Depreciation and amortisation	0.0	-1.0	-5.0	-9.8	-8.7	-9.3	-10.8	-11.1						
Reported EBIT	-1.7	-1.0	4.8	6.8	3.5	5.3	7.9	9.8						
Reported EBIT margin	-3.5%	-1.7%	3.2%	2.9%	1.2%	1.4%	2.0%	2.3%						
Group adj. EBIT	-1.7	-1.0	4.8	9.4	4.9	5.3	7.9	9.8						
Adj. EBIT margin	-3.5%	-1.7%	3.2%	3.9%	1.7%	1.4%	2.0%	2.3%						
Net financials	0.0	-0.4	-1.9	-3.3	-10.0	-13.8	-11.5	-7.7						
Pre-tax profit	-1.7	-1.4	2.9	3.6	-6.6	-8.6	-3.6	2.1						
Income tax	0.0	0.0	-0.5	0.4	-2.8	-0.6	-1.2	-0.4						
Tax rate %	0%	0%	17%	-12%	-43%	-7%	-34%	20%						
Reported net profit for the period	-1.7	-1.4	2.4	4.0	-9.4	-9.2	-4.9	1.7						
Reported EPS	-0.30	-0.23	0.33	0.30	-0.57	-0.55	-0.30	0.10						
Adj. EPS	-0.30	-0.23	0.33	0.49	-0.48	-0.55	-0.30	0.10						

# Peer group financials and valuation

# PEER GROUP FINANCIALS

	SALES (EURm)					SALES G	ROWTH			EBIT MARGIN			
	2022	2023	2024E	2025E	2022	2023	2024E	2025E	2022	2023	2024E	2025E	
Vinci SA	62,265	69,619	71,750	73,927	25%	12%	5%	3%	11%	12%	12%	12%	
Abb Ltd	27,514	29,209	31,279	32,886	2%	9%	5%	5%	13%	16%	16%	17%	
Engie SA	93,865	82,565	84,903	80,600	62%	-12%	-11%	-5%	12%	10%	10%	11%	
Skanska AB	14,650	15,047	14,176	14,849	13%	2%	5%	5%	5%	2%	4%	4%	
Bilfinger SE	4,312	4,486	4,906	5,238	15%	4%	10%	7%	2%	4%	5%	5%	
Bravida Holding AB	2,361	2,648	2,528	2,614	20%	12%	0%	3%	6%	6%	6%	6%	
Caverion Oyj	2,352	2,491			10%	6%			3%	4%			
Instalco AB	1,083	1,285	1,234	1,314	36%	18%	1%	6%	6%	6%	7%	7%	
YIT Oyj	2,403	2,163	1,992	2,019	-9%	-10%	-8%	1%	4%	2%	2%	3%	
Eltel AB	824	850	817	842	1%	3%	-3%	3%	1%	0%	0%	3%	
Netel Holding AB (publ)	282	311	317	337	30%	10%	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%	6%	
Group median					15.4%	5.9%	2.5%	4.1%	6.2%	4.7%	5.6%	6.2%	
Enersense (Nordea)	239	282	363	402	17.9%	28.8%	10.8%	5.9%	1.2%	1.4%	2.0%	2.3%	
diff. from median (pp)					2.6	22.9	8.2	1.8	-5.0	-3.2	-3.6	-3.9	

Source: LSEG Data & Analytics and Nordea estimates

# PEER GROUP MULTIPLES (x)

Vinci SA	<b>2022</b> 12.5	2023	2024E	20255								P/B			
	12.5			2025E	2022	2023	2024E	2025E	2022	2023	2024E	2025E			
		13.9	12.9	12.0	11.5	10.4	9.6	9.1	2.6	2.3	2.1	1.9			
Abb Ltd	23.0	22.0	23.2	21.1	14.4	16.7	17.2	15.8	7.5	6.7	6.1	5.3			
Engie SA	8.1	19.1	9.0	9.7	14.3	6.5	8.4	8.8	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2			
Skanska AB	8.3	15.1	13.2	11.9	9.6	11.7	10.4	9.2	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3			
Bilfinger SE	38.1	7.4	11.2	9.5	6.5	6.4	6.5	5.6	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.3			
Bravida Holding AB	17.9	13.5	12.4	10.7	14.2	10.9	10.3	9.1	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.6			
Caverion Oyj	21.3	36.2			12.8	13.5			5.4	6.7					
Instalco AB	20.2	18.1	15.9	12.9	16.4	15.9	14.7	12.6	3.5	2.9	2.7	2.3			
YIT Oyj	8.2	138.7	0.0	43.6	13.9	128.6	29.5	19.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5			
Eltel AB	n.a.	n.a.	0.0	11.6	40.2	1,023.2	0.0	7.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4			
Netel Holding AB (publ)	13.2	16.2	6.3	4.7	12.0	7.4	6.5	5.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5			
Group median	15.6	17.1	11.8	11.8	13.9	11.7	10.0	9.1	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.3			
Enersense (Nordea)	n.a.	-14.7	36.2	26.7	21.6	20.7	12.5	9.9	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3			
diff. from median	n.a.	-186%	207%	127%	55%	76%	26%	9%	-7%	-9%	-1%	0%			

Source: LSEG Data & Analytics and Nordea estimates

# **Reported numbers and forecasts**

INCOME STATEMENT											
EURm	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024E	2025E	2026E
Total revenue	37	47	47	58	147	239	282	363	402	426	449
Revenue growth	114.4%	27.5%	0.7%	22.6%	154.0%	62.2%	17.9%	28.8%	10.8%	5.9%	5.3%
of which organic	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
of which FX	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
EBITDA	4	2	-2	0	10	17	12	15	19	21	22
Depreciation and impairments PPE	0	0	0	-1	-5	-10	-9	-9	-11	-11	-11
of which leased assets	0	0	0	0	-4	-8	-8	-8	-8	-8	-8
EBITA	4 0	2 0	-2 0	-1 0	5 0	7 0	3	5 0	8	10 0	11 C
Amortisation and impairments EBIT	4	2	-2	-1	5	7	3	5	8	10	11
of which associates	0	0	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	C
Associates excluded from EBIT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	C
Net financials	0	0	0	0	-2	-3	-10	-14	-12	-8	-8
of which lease interest	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
Changes in value, net	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	C
Pre-tax profit	4	2	-2	-1	3	4	-7	- <u>9</u>	-4	2	3
Reported taxes	0	0	0	0	0	0	-3	-1	-1	0	-1
Net profit from continued operations	4	2	-2	-1	2	4	-9	-9	-5	2	2
Discontinued operations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	C
Minority interests	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	C
Net profit to equity	4	2	-2	-1	2	4	-9	-9	-5	2	2
EPS, EUR	345.64	152.90	-0.30	-0.23	0.33	0.30	-0.57	-0.55	-0.30	0.10	0.14
DPS, EUR	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
of which ordinary	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
of which extraordinary	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Profit margin in percent											
EBITDA	10.6%	3.7%	-3.5%	0.1%	6.6%	7.0%	4.3%	4.0%	4.6%	4.9%	5.0%
EBITA	10.6%	3.7%	-3.5%	-1.7%	3.2%	2.9%	1.2%	1.4%	2.0%	2.3%	2.4%
EBIT	10.6%	3.7%	-3.5%	-1.7%	3.2%	2.9%	1.2%	1.4%	2.0%	2.3%	2.4%
Adjusted earnings											
EBITDA (adj)	4	2	-2	0	10	19	14	15	19	21	22
EBITA (adj)	4	2	-2 -2	-1	5	9	5	5	8	10	11
EBIT (adj)	4	2	-2	-1	5	9	5	5	8	10	11
EPS (adj, EUR)	345.64	152.90	-0.30	-0.23	0.33	0.49	-0.48	-0.55	-0.30	0.10	0.14
Adjusted and it manages to a consul-											
Adjusted profit margins in percent	40.00/	0.70/	0.50/	0.40/	C C0/	0.00/	4.00/	4.00/	4.00/	4.00/	E 00/
EBITDA (adj)	10.6%	3.7%	-3.5%	0.1%	6.6% 3.2%	8.0% 3.9%	4.8% 1.7%	4.0% 1.4%	4.6% 2.0%	4.9% 2.3%	5.0% 2.4%
EBITA (adj) EBIT (adj)	10.6% 10.6%	3.7% 3.7%	-3.5% -3.5%	-1.7% -1.7%	3.2%	3.9%	1.7%	1.4%	2.0%	2.3%	2.4%
Performance metrics											
CAGR last 5 years Net revenue	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	53.7%	45.3%	43.1%	50.3%	47.3%	23.6%	13.4%
EBITDA	n.m.	n.m.	n.m.	n.m.	52.7%	33.6%	47.9%	n.m.	224.3%	16.4%	6.1%
EBIT	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	32.4%	11.8%	15.0%	n.m.	n.m.	15.4%	9.9%
EPS	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-75.6%	n.m.	n.m.	n.m.	-20.6%	-14.1%
DPS	n.m.	n.m.	n.m.	n.m.	n.m.	n.m.	n.m.	n.m.	n.m.	n.m.	0.0%
Average last 5 years											0.070
Average EBIT margin	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2.0%	2.3%	2.0%	1.6%	1.8%	2.0%	1.9%	1.9%
Average EBITDA margin	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2.5%	4.1%	4.9%	4.8%	4.9%	5.0%	4.8%	4.6%
<b>VALUATION RATIOS - ADJUSTED</b>	EARNING	SS									
EURm	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024E	2025E	2026E
P/E (adj)	n.a.	n.a.	n.m.	n.m.	25.4	13.9	n.m.	n.m.	n.m.	36.2	26.7
EV/EBITDA (adj)	n.a.	n.a.	n.m.	285.4	7.4	4.9	7.8	7.5	5.4	4.8	4.4
_ 1, _ 5, . (a aj)		n.a.	n.m.	n.m.	15.2	10.0	21.6	20.6	12.7	10.2	9.1
EV/EBITA (adj)	n.a.				15.2	10 0	21.6	20.6	12.7	10.2	9.1
EV/EBITA (adj) EV/EBIT (adj)	n.a.	n.a.	n.m.	n.m.	10.2	10.0	21.0	20.0			
EV/EBITA (adj) EV/EBIT (adj) VALUATION RATIOS - REPORTED	n.a.	n.a. <b>GS</b>									
EV/EBITA (adj) EV/EBIT (adj) VALUATION RATIOS - REPORTED EURm	n.a. EARNIN 2016	n.a. GS 2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024E	2025E	
EV/EBITA (adj) EV/EBIT (adj) VALUATION RATIOS - REPORTED EURM P/E	n.a. EARNIN 2016 n.a.	n.a. <b>GS</b> <b>2017</b> n.a.	<b>2018</b> n.m.	<b>2019</b> n.m.	<b>2020</b> 25.4	<b>2021</b> 22.8	<b>2022</b> n.m.	<b>2023</b> n.m.	n.m.	36.2	26.7
EV/EBITA (adj)  EV/EBIT (adj)  VALUATION RATIOS - REPORTED  EURM  P/E  EV/Sales	n.a. <b>EARNIN 2016</b> n.a.  n.a.	n.a. GS 2017 n.a. n.a.	<b>2018</b> n.m. 0.48	<b>2019</b> n.m. 0.26	<b>2020</b> 25.4 0.49	<b>2021</b> 22.8 0.39	2022 n.m. 0.38	2023 n.m. 0.30	n.m. 0.25	36.2 0.23	26.7 0.22
EV/EBITA (adj)  EV/EBIT (adj)  VALUATION RATIOS - REPORTED  EURm  P/E  EV/Sales  EV/EBITDA	n.a.  EARNIN  2016  n.a.  n.a.  n.a.	n.a. <b>GS</b> 2017  n.a.  n.a.  n.a.	2018 n.m. 0.48 n.m.	2019 n.m. 0.26 285.4	2020 25.4 0.49 7.4	2021 22.8 0.39 5.6	2022 n.m. 0.38 8.7	2023 n.m. 0.30 7.5	n.m. 0.25 5.4	36.2 0.23 4.8	26.7 0.22 4.4
EV/EBITA (adj)  EV/EBIT (adj)  VALUATION RATIOS - REPORTED  EURm  P/E  EV/Sales  EV/EBITDA  EV/EBITA	n.a.  EARNIN  2016  n.a.  n.a.  n.a.  n.a.  n.a.	n.a.  2017 n.a. n.a. n.a. n.a. n.a.	2018 n.m. 0.48 n.m. n.m.	2019 n.m. 0.26 285.4 n.m.	2020 25.4 0.49 7.4 15.2	2021 22.8 0.39 5.6 13.7	2022 n.m. 0.38 8.7 30.5	2023 n.m. 0.30 7.5 20.6	n.m. 0.25 5.4 12.7	36.2 0.23 4.8 10.2	26.7 0.22 4.4 9.1
EV/EBITA (adj)  EV/EBIT (adj)  VALUATION RATIOS - REPORTED  EURm  P/E  EV/Sales  EV/EBITDA  EV/EBITA  EV/EBITA	n.a.  EARNIN  2016  n.a.  n.a.  n.a.  n.a.  n.a.  n.a.	n.a.  GS  2017  n.a.  n.a.  n.a.  n.a.  n.a.  n.a.	2018 n.m. 0.48 n.m. n.m.	2019 n.m. 0.26 285.4 n.m. n.m.	2020 25.4 0.49 7.4 15.2 15.2	2021 22.8 0.39 5.6 13.7 13.7	2022 n.m. 0.38 8.7 30.5 30.5	2023 n.m. 0.30 7.5 20.6 20.6	n.m. 0.25 5.4 12.7 12.7	36.2 0.23 4.8 10.2 10.2	26.7 0.22 4.4 9.1 9.1
EV/EBITA (adj)  EV/EBIT (adj)  VALUATION RATIOS - REPORTED  EURM  P/E  EV/Sales  EV/EBITDA  EV/EBITA  EV/EBIT  Dividend yield (ord.)	n.a.  EARNING 2016 n.a. n.a. n.a. n.a. n.a. n.a. n.a. n.a	n.a.  GS  2017  n.a.  n.a.  n.a.  n.a.  n.a.  n.a.  n.a.	2018 n.m. 0.48 n.m. n.m. n.m.	2019 n.m. 0.26 285.4 n.m. n.m.	2020 25.4 0.49 7.4 15.2 15.2 0.0%	2021 22.8 0.39 5.6 13.7 13.7	2022 n.m. 0.38 8.7 30.5 30.5 1.8%	2023 n.m. 0.30 7.5 20.6 20.6 2.3%	n.m. 0.25 5.4 12.7 12.7 2.7%	36.2 0.23 4.8 10.2 10.2 2.7%	26.7 0.22 4.4 9.1 9.1 2.7%
EV/EBITA (adj)  EV/EBIT (adj)  VALUATION RATIOS - REPORTED  EURm  P/E  EV/Sales  EV/EBITDA  EV/EBITA  EV/EBITA	n.a.  EARNIN  2016  n.a.  n.a.  n.a.  n.a.  n.a.  n.a.	n.a.  GS  2017  n.a.  n.a.  n.a.  n.a.  n.a.  n.a.	2018 n.m. 0.48 n.m. n.m.	2019 n.m. 0.26 285.4 n.m. n.m.	2020 25.4 0.49 7.4 15.2 15.2	2021 22.8 0.39 5.6 13.7 13.7	2022 n.m. 0.38 8.7 30.5 30.5	2023 n.m. 0.30 7.5 20.6 20.6	n.m. 0.25 5.4 12.7 12.7	36.2 0.23 4.8 10.2 10.2	2026E 26.7 0.22 4.4 9.1 9.1 2.7% 17.6% 3.4%

BALANCE SHEET											
EURm	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024E	2025E	2026E
Intangible assets	0	0	4	4	40	45	68	68	68	68	68
of which R&D	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of which other intangibles	0	0	4	0	14	19	40	40	40	40	40
of which goodwill	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	4	26	26	28	28	28	28	28
Tangible assets	0	0	2	3	19	22	22	21	21	21	21
of which leased assets	n.a.	n.a.	1	1	6	13	11	11	11	11	12
Shares associates	0	0	1	1	1	2	11	14	14	14	14
Interest bearing assets	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Deferred tax assets	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other non-IB non-current assets	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other non-current assets	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	1	4	7	4	4	4	4
Total non-current assets	0	1	7	9	62	73	110	109	109	109	109
Inventory	0	0	0	0	4	7	13	18	18	20	21
Accounts receivable	8	9	8	10	24	22	34	40	40	45	49
Short-term leased assets	n.a.	n.a.	1	1	3 8	4	6 29	8	8	8	8
Other current assets	1 2	2 2	2	2		12		27	30	31	32 12
Cash and bank	11	13	14	1 15	18 57	29 74	39 121	11 105	10 106	11 115	123
Total current assets Assets held for sale	n.a.	n.a.			n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Total assets	n.a. 12	n.a. <b>14</b>	n.a. <b>20</b>	n.a. <b>24</b>	n.a. <b>119</b>	n.a. <b>147</b>	11.a. 230	n.a. <b>214</b>	n.a. <b>214</b>	n.a. <b>224</b>	11.a. 231
Total assets	12	14	20	24	119	147	230	214	214	224	231
Shareholders equity	4	3	9	7	16	49	62	52	45	45	46
Of which preferred stocks	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Of which equity part of hybrid debt	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Minority interest	n.a.	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0
Total Equity	n.a.	3	9	7	18	50	63	52	46	46	47
Deferred tax	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	0	1	7	6	6	6	6
Long term interest bearing debt	0	0	1	0	4	10	30	28	28	28	28
Pension provisions	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Other long-term provisions	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	0	1 2	1	0	0	0	0
Other long-term liabilities Non-current lease debt	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0 1	6	13	11	9	8	8	0 9
Convertible debt	n.a. n.a.	n.a. n.a.	n.a. n.a.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Shareholder debt	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hybrid debt	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total non-current liabilities	0	0	11.4.	1	10	28	49	44	42	43	43
Short-term provisions	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0
Accounts payable	2	4	3	4	17	15	36	26	24	28	29
Current lease debt	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1	3	4	6	6	8	8	8
Other current liabilities	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	6	52	46	71	81	89	95	100
Short term interest bearing debt	6	7	6	4	14	3	3	4	4	4	4
Total current liabilities	8	11	9	15	88	69	118	117	126	135	142
Liabilities for assets held for sale	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total liabilities and equity	12	15	19	23	115	147	230	214	214	224	231
Balance sheet and debt metrics											
Net debt	3	6	5	5	9	1	12	37	38	38	37
of which lease debt	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2	9	17	17	15	16	16	17
Working capital	7	7	7	2	-32	-21	-32	-21	-26	-26	-27
Invested capital	7	8	14	12	30	52	78	88	83	82	82
Capital employed	9	10	16	13	45	80	113	100	94	94	96
ROE	n.m.	52.6%	-28.4%	-16.5%	20.9%	12.5%	-16.9%	-16.0%	-10.0%	3.7%	5.0%
ROIC	52.7%	18.0%	-11.9%	-6.0%	18.5%	18.4%	6.1%	5.1%	7.4%	9.5%	10.6%
ROCE	52.4%	17.3%	-12.6%	-6.5%	16.8%	15.2%	5.6%	4.9%	8.1%	10.4%	11.5%
Net debt/EBITDA	0.9	3.3	n.m.	87.8	0.9	0.1	1.0	2.5	2.1	1.8	1.7
Interest coverage	n.m.	n.m.	n.m.	-2.3	2.5	2.1	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.7
Equity ratio	31.9%	19.1%	47.4%	32.2%	13.8%	33.1%	27.0%	24.3%	21.2%	20.3%	19.9%
Net gearing	n.a.	204.5%	53.7%	64.8%	52.3%	2.5%	19.0%	69.9%	83.8%	82.2%	80.1%

EURm STATEMENT	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024E	2025E	2026E
EBITDA (adj) for associates	4	2	-2	0	10	17	12	15	19	21	22
Paid taxes	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	-3	-1	0	-1
Net financials	0	0	0	0	-2	-3	-3	-1	-12	-8	-8
Change in provisions	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	-1	0	0	0
Change in other LT non-IB	0	0	0	-1	-1	-1	-5	2	0	0	0
Cash flow to/from associates	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dividends paid to minorities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other adj to reconcile to cash flow	-4	-2	2	1	-3	-12	3	-15	0	0	0
Funds from operations (FFO)	0	0	0	0	6	1	7	-3	6	13	14
Change in NWC	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-1	-4	-16	-3	-12	5	1	0
Cash flow from operations (CFO)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-1	2	-16	4	-15	10	13	14
Capital expenditure	0	0	0	-1	12	12	-8	-3	-2	-3	-3
Free cash flow before A&D	0	0	0	-2	14	-4	-4	-18	8	11	11
Proceeds from sale of assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Acquisitions	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Free cash flow	0	0	0	-2	14	-4	-4	-18	8	11	11
Free cash flow bef A&D, lease adj	0	0	0	-2	14	-12	-12	-26	0	2	2
Dividends paid	0	0	0	0	0	0	-4	-2	-2	-2	-2
Equity issues / buybacks	0	0	0	0	7	28	2	0	0	0	0
Net change in debt	0	0	0	2	-3	-8	23	-8	0	0	0
Other financing adjustments	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	-1	0	-8	-8	-8
Other non-cash adjustments	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Change in cash	2	0	1	-1	16	11	10	-27	-2	1	1
Cash flow metrics											
Capex/D&A	n.m.	n.m.	n.m.	75.8%	n.m.	n.m.	96.6%	33.0%	22.6%	24.2%	25.8%
Capex/Sales	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	-8.2%	-4.8%	3.0%	0.8%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%
Key information											
Share price year end (/current)	n.a.	n.a.	3	2	8	7	6	4	4	4	4
Market cap.	n.a.	n.a.	18	11	62	92	94	72	62	62	62
Enterprise value	n.a.	n.a.	23	15	73	94	106	109	100	100	99
Diluted no. of shares, year-end (m)	0.0	0.0	5.6	5.9	7.4	13.4	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.5

Diluted no. of shares, year-end (m)
Source: Company data and Nordea estimates

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We calculate our fair values by weighting DCF, DDM, SOTP, asset-based and other standard valuation methods. Our fair values are sensitive to changes in valuation assumptions, of which growth, margins, tax rates, working capital ratios, investment-to-sales ratios and cost of capital are typically the most sensitive. It should be noted that our fair values would change by a disproportionate factor if changes are made to any or all valuation assumptions, owing to the non-linear nature of the standard valuation models applied (mentioned above). As a consequence of the standard valuation models we apply, changes of 1-2 percentage points in any single valuation assumption can change the derived fair value by as much as 30% or more. All research is produced on an ad hoc basis and will be updated when the circumstances require it.

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Nordea has no market-making obligations in Enersense shares.

As of 28/04/2024, Nordea Abp holds no positions of 0.5% or more of shares issued

As of the publication of this report, the issuer does not hold a position exceeding 5% of the total shares issued in Nordea Abp.

# Investment banking transactions and/or services

In view of Nordea's position in its markets, readers should assume that the bank may currently or may in the coming three months and beyond be providing or seeking to provide confidential investment banking and/or ancillary services to the company/ companies

# Issuer Review

This report has not been reviewed by the Issuer prior to publication.

## **Completion Date**

29 Apr 2024, 04:08 CET

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