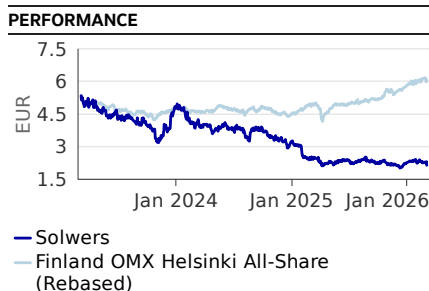
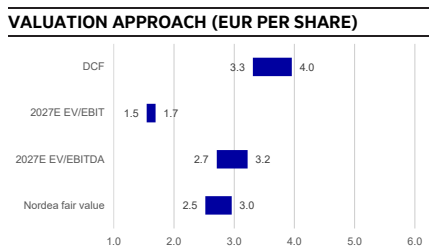


KEY DATA	
Stock country	Finland
Bloomberg	SOLWERS.FH
Reuters	SOLWERS.HE
Share price, close	EUR 2.13
Free float	65.7%
Market cap. (m)	EUR 21.7
Company website	solwers.com
Next report date	21 May 2026



Source: LSEG Data & Analytics



**ESTIMATE CHANGES**

EURm	2026E	2027E	2028E
Total revenue	-4%	-3%	-3%
EBITDA (rep.)	-8%	-6%	-6%
EBIT (adj.)	-13%	-9%	-8%
PTP	-20%	-9%	-8%
EPS (rep. EUR)	-20%	-9%	-8%
EPS (adj. EUR)	-20%	-9%	-8%
DPS (ord. EUR)	0%	0%	n.a.

Source: Company data and Nordea estimates

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**Market conditions remain soft in early 2026**

Solwers' Q4 sales were weak, 11% below our expectation, and EBITA of EUR 1.0m was 32% below our estimate, a clear turn for the worse from Q3, as there were signs of stabilisation. So far, the company has realised EUR 0.3m of its cost-efficiency programme, targeting EUR 1m in savings compared to the 2024 cost level. However, at the EBIT level, the results missed our EUR 1.0m estimate by 83%, coming in at EUR 0.2m, which was a clear disappointment. The company also states that 2026 has started under challenging conditions. Following the Q4 report, we trim our top-line estimates by 3-4% for 2026-28 and cut EBIT by 8-13%. We derive a lower DCF- and peer-based fair value range of EUR 2.5-3.0 (2.8-3.3), including EUR 0.4 per share for the present value of unannounced acquisitions.

**5% sales decline y/y in Q4 and profitability weak**

Q4 sales declined by 5% y/y to EUR 20.7m (we expected EUR 23.2m), with EBITA of EUR 1.0m, flat y/y and 32% below our estimate of EUR 1.5m. EBIT was EUR 0.2m (we modelled EUR 1.0m). We conclude that there were no material one-offs in Q4, based on company commentary. Solwers will likely continue to implement its EUR 1m cost-savings programme by (e.g.) relocating small offices to shared premises. The billing rate declined somewhat towards the end of the year and was slightly below 80% in H2. The company does not provide numerical guidance but expects EBITA to improve from 2025 (when it was reported at EUR 4.0m); we expect EUR 6.5m for 2026.

**We cut EBIT by 8-13% for 2026E-28E**

From an earnings perspective, 2025 was somewhat of a lost year for Solwers. The Q4 report did not show tangible signs of an improving market, and profitability remains at an unsatisfactory level. We expect the market to improve towards the end of the year. We trim 2026E-28E net sales by 3-4%, while cutting EBIT by 8-13% for the three years. We expect the EBITA margin to remain at an unsatisfactory 7-8% level for 2026, with an EBIT margin below 4%. For the company to reach its >12% EBITA margin, market activity needs to be substantially higher, we believe, and underperforming units especially (in Sweden) need to be brought back on track.

**Fair value range trimmed to EUR 2.5-3.0 (2.8-3.3)**

After the Q4 report, our DCF- and peer-based fair value range decreases to EUR 2.5-3.0 (2.8-3.3). Our fair value range includes EUR 0.4 for the present value of unannounced M&A and corresponds to 2026E-27E EV/EBIT of 10-14x, including unannounced M&A. Solwers carried out two sizeable acquisitions at the end of 2025, and smaller acquisitions could be conducted in 2026, although balance sheet metrics pose some restrictions.

**SUMMARY TABLE - KEY FIGURES**

EURm	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026E	2027E	2028E
Total revenue	62.8	66.0	78.3	80.6	86.8	89.4	91.2
EBITDA (adj.)	8.16	7.95	6.48	5.03	7.60	8.48	8.69
EBIT (adj.)	5.09	4.84	2.74	0.69	3.22	4.05	4.23
EBIT (adj.) margin	8.11%	7.34%	3.50%	0.85%	3.70%	4.53%	4.64%
EPS (adj. EUR)	0.38	0.32	0.12	-0.09	0.10	0.16	0.18
EPS (adj.) growth	93.5%	-17.0%	-62.3%	-174.5%	206.6%	69.1%	8.64%
DPS (ord. EUR)	0.04	0.06	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.06	0.08
EV/Sales	0.75	0.89	0.63	0.62	0.55	0.53	0.50
EV/EBIT (adj.)	9.21	12.1	17.9	73.2	14.9	11.6	10.8
P/E (adj.)	11.0	15.1	26.8	n.m.	22.3	13.2	12.2
P/BV	1.11	1.20	0.80	0.56	0.51	0.50	0.49
Dividend yield (ord.)	0.95%	1.33%	0.63%	0.00%	1.88%	2.82%	3.76%
FCF yield before A&D, lease-adj.	5.69%	10.6%	17.9%	24.6%	4.87%	6.98%	7.82%
Net debt	4.54	10.3	16.2	27.2	26.2	25.1	24.0
Net debt/EBITDA	0.56	1.29	2.50	5.42	3.45	2.96	2.76
ROIC	8.62%	7.11%	3.75%	0.84%	3.63%	4.67%	4.87%

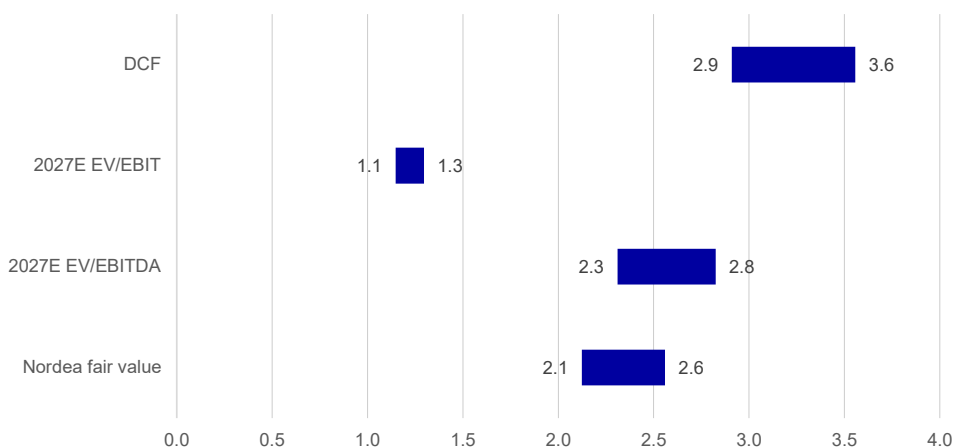
Source: Company data and Nordea estimates

# Valuation and estimate revisions

We estimate the fair value of Solwers' current operations at EUR 2.1-2.6 (2.8-3.3) per share

Given Solwers' acquisition-driven strategy, we value the company on the basis of its underlying operations, and we evaluate the future potential of the M&A strategy by estimating the value-creation prospects from synergies. Based on a multiples-derived approach and our DCF model, we derive a lower fair value range of EUR 2.1-2.6 (2.8-3.3) for Solwers' current operations, excluding any unannounced acquisitions. Our fair value range is EUR 2.8-3.3 including M&A and EUR 2.4-2.9 excluding M&A.

## VALUATION OF SOLWERS' BUSINESS, EXCLUDING M&A (EUR)



Source: Nordea estimates

Solwers is trading at ~15x EV/EBIT for 2026E

The table below shows the valuation multiples that we derive for Solwers, assuming no unannounced M&A, using our fair value range of EUR 2.1-2.6 for the company without the potential value of future M&A. The current share price of EUR 2.13 implies 2026E EV/EBIT of 14.9x and 2027E EV/EBIT of 11.6x. Our fair value range for Solwers, excluding any unannounced M&A, implies 2026E EV/EBIT of 15-16x and a 2027E multiple range of 12-13x.

## SOLWERS: VALUATION EXCLUDING UNANNOUNCED M&A; DERIVED VALUATION MULTIPLES

	EUR 2.1			EUR 2.6			Current EUR 2.13		
	2025	2026E	2027E	2025	2026E	2027E	2025	2026E	2027E
EV/Sales	0.6x	0.6x	0.5x	0.7x	0.6x	0.6x	0.6x	0.6x	0.5x
EV/EBITDA	9.7x	6.3x	5.5x	10.6x	6.9x	6.7x	7.5x	6.3x	5.5x
EV/EBIT	71.1x	14.9x	11.5x	77.5x	16.2x	12.6x	71.2x	14.9x	11.5x
P/E	n.a.	22.3x	13.2x	n.a.	26.8x	15.9x	n.a.	22.3x	13.2x
FCF yield %	26.1%	4.9%	7.0%	21.6%	4.1%	5.8%	26.0%	4.9%	7.0%
Dividend yield %	0.0%	1.9%	2.8%	0.0%	1.6%	2.3%	0.0%	1.9%	2.8%

Source: Nordea estimates and company data

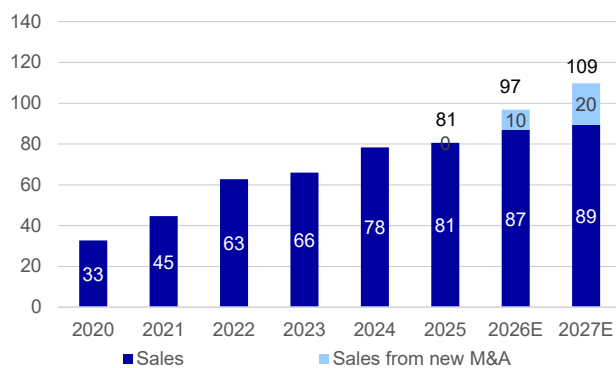
We argue that if Solwers can acquire companies below its own valuation multiple, that should create shareholder value

Assuming no unannounced M&A, we derive a fair value range of EUR 2.1-2.6 per share for Solwers. Given the company's track record of acquisitions at favourable terms, however, we assign a value to future unannounced acquisitions, as shown in the next section.

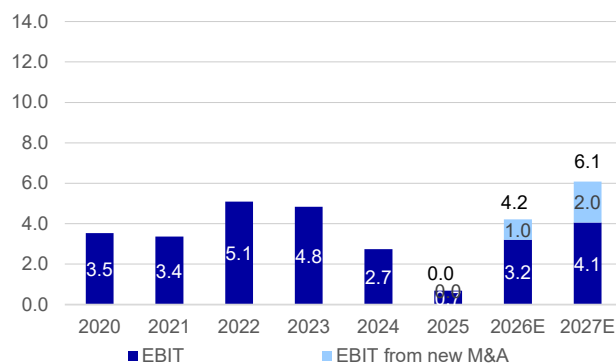
## M&A could add EUR 20m to sales and EUR 2m to EBIT in 2026E-27E

Our M&A scenario outlines how Solwers could achieve ~13% annual sales growth from M&A for 2026E-27E

Acquisitions play a key role in Solwers' target to reach sales growth of more than 20% annually, as we believe the organic sales growth potential is limited to a few percentage points in normal market conditions. We do not factor in any unannounced M&A into our official estimates. Instead, we model a scenario in which Solwers could grow by means of existing cash and potential to increase debt.

**SOLWERS: SALES IN M&A SCENARIO (EURm), 2020-27E**

Source: Company data and Nordea estimates

**SOLWERS: EBIT IN M&A SCENARIO (EURm), 2020-27E**

Source: Company data and Nordea estimates

In our M&A scenario, we reach a revenue CAGR of 12% and an EBIT CAGR of 30% for 2025-27E

The charts above illustrate how sales and EBIT could develop under our M&A scenario. The revenue CAGR would be 12% on average during 2025-27E. Solwers' target is to grow more than 20% annually, mainly through M&A. In our scenario, net sales would increase to EUR 109m for 2027E, with EBIT of EUR 6.1m, corresponding to an EBIT margin of 5.6%. In our M&A scenario, we estimate an EBIT CAGR of 30% for 2025-27, supported by our assumption of recovering earnings from the very weak 2024-25.

In our M&A scenario, we expect net debt to rise from EUR 16m in 2024 to EUR 37m for 2027

The table below illustrates relevant valuation multiples for our M&A scenario when including a EUR 0.4 per share value from unannounced M&A. We adjust the EV for each year using the accumulated increase in net debt from the acquisitions that we estimate for each year, creating additional sales, EBITDA and EBIT. In our M&A scenario, we estimate that net debt will increase from EUR 16m in 2024 to EUR 37m at the end of 2027.

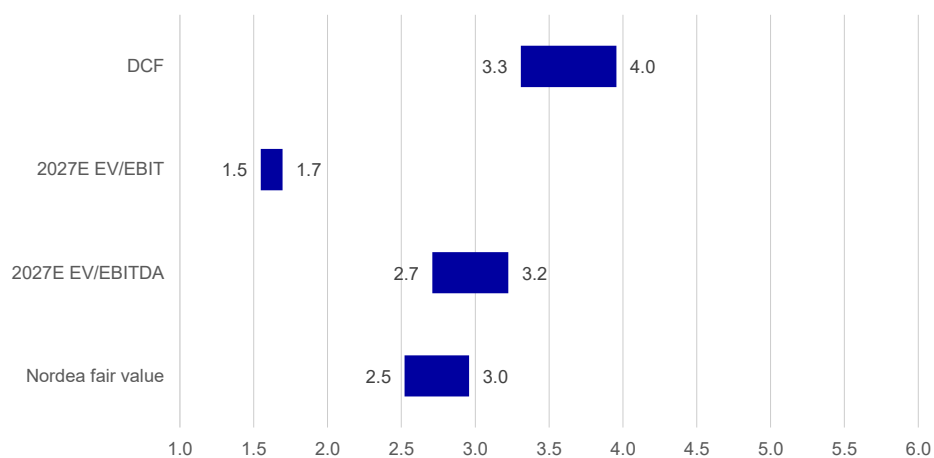
**SOLWERS: VALUATION INCLUDING M&A BASED ON OUR M&A SCENARIO; DERIVED VALUATION MULTIPLES**

	EUR 2.5			EUR 3			Current EUR 2.13		
	2025	2026E	2027E	2025	2026E	2027E	2025	2026E	2027E
EV/Sales	0.7x	0.6x	0.6x	0.7x	0.6x	0.6x	0.6x	0.6x	0.5x
EV/EBITDA	10.5x	6.5x	5.6x	11.4x	7.0x	6.0x	9.7x	6.0x	5.2x
EV/EBIT	77.0x	13.7x	10.3x	83.5x	14.8x	11.1x	71.2x	12.8x	9.7x
P/E	n.a.	20.5x	11.6x	n.a.	24.1x	13.6x	n.a.	17.3x	9.8x
FCF yield %	21.9%	5.6%	8.9%	18.7%	4.8%	7.6%	26.0%	6.6%	10.6%
Dividend yield %	0.0%	1.6%	2.4%	0.0%	1.4%	2.0%	0.0%	1.9%	2.8%

Source: Nordea estimates and company data

In our M&A scenario, Solwers' valuation multiples decline rapidly, highlighting the upside potential

Based on the current share price (EUR 2.13 as of 5 March), our M&A scenario suggests EV/EBIT multiples of 12.8x for 2026E and 9.7x for 2027E. These multiples decline relatively quickly, as we assume EUR 10m of additional M&A annually during 2026-27.

**SOLWERS: FAIR VALUE RANGE INCLUDING VALUE-ACCRETIVE ACQUISITIONS (EUR PER SHARE)**

Source: Nordea estimates

Including a EUR 0.4 component for value-accretive future acquisitions, we derive a lower DCF- and multiples-based fair value range of EUR 2.5-3.0 including M&A (2.8-3.3).

## EBIT estimates cut after the Q4 report

After Solwers' Q4 2025 report, we cut our EBIT estimates by 6-9% for 2026-28.

### ESTIMATE REVISIONS

EURm	New estimates				Old estimates				Difference %			
	Q1 26E	2026E	2027E	2028E	Q1 26E	2026E	2027E	2028E	Q1 26E	2026E	2027E	2028E
Sales	21.8	86.8	89.4	91.2	23.9	90.3	92.1	94.0	-9%	-4%	-3%	-3%
EBITDA	1.7	7.6	8.5	8.7	2.1	8.3	9.0	9.2	-23%	-8%	-6%	-6%
EBITDA margin	7.6%	8.7%	9.5%	9.5%	8.9%	9.1%	9.8%	9.8%	-1.4pp	-0.4pp	-0.3pp	-0.3pp
EBITA (Solwers)	1.4	6.5	7.4	7.6	1.9	7.2	7.9	8.1	-24%	-9%	-6%	-6%
EBITA margin	6.5%	7.5%	8.3%	8.3%	7.8%	7.9%	8.6%	8.6%	-1.4pp	-0.4pp	-0.3pp	-0.3pp
EBIT	0.6	3.2	4.1	4.2	1.0	3.7	4.4	4.6	-45%	-13%	-9%	-8%
EBIT margin	2.5%	3.7%	4.5%	4.6%	4.2%	4.1%	4.8%	4.9%	-1.7pp	-0.4pp	-0.3pp	-0.3pp
EPS (EUR)	0.00	0.10	0.17	0.18	0.03	0.11	0.17	0.18	-86%	-12%	1%	1%

Source: Nordea estimates

### DEVIATION TABLE

EURm	Actual	NDA est.	Deviation		Actual		Actual	
	Q4 2025	Q4 2025E	vs. actual		Q3 2025	q/q	Q4 2024	y/y
Sales	20.7	23.2	-2.5	-11%	17.6	18%	21.7	-5%
Adj. EBIT	0.2	1.0	-0.9	-83%	0.3	-46%	0.3	-34%
Adj. EBIT margin	0.9%	4.5%	-3.6pp		1.9%	-1.0pp	1.2%	-0.4pp
EPS (FY, EUR)	0.024	(0.023)	0.05	-204%	0.03	-21%	0.031	-22%

Source: Company data and Nordea estimates

# Detailed estimates

## DETAILED INTERIM ESTIMATES

EURm	Q1 2025	Q2 2025	Q3 2025	Q4 2025	Q1 2026E	Q2 2026E	Q3 2026E	Q4 2026E
<b>Net sales</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>22.1</b>
growth y/y	6.2%	5.9%	5.5%	-4.8%	6.9%	8.9%	8.5%	6.9%
Other operating income	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>EBITDA</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.4</b>
margin	5.4%	5.3%	8.1%	6.8%	7.6%	7.3%	9.6%	10.7%
<b>EBITA</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>
margin	4.3%	4.3%	6.8%	4.9%	6.5%	6.3%	8.3%	9.2%
<b>EBIT</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>
margin	0.3%	0.6%	1.9%	0.9%	2.5%	2.7%	4.0%	5.7%
Net financials	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5
<b>PTP</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>
Taxes	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.17	-0.01	-0.03	-0.05	-0.15
<b>Net profit</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>
Minorities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0
<b>EPS, EUR</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.06</b>

Source: Company data and Nordea estimates

## DETAILED ANNUAL ESTIMATES

EURm	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026E	2027E	2028E
<b>Net sales</b>	<b>62.8</b>	<b>66.0</b>	<b>78.3</b>	<b>80.6</b>	<b>86.8</b>	<b>89.4</b>	<b>91.2</b>
growth y/y	40.6%	5.1%	18.6%	2.9%	7.8%	3.0%	2.0%
Other operating income	0.2	1.1	2.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>EBITDA</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>8.7</b>
margin	13.0%	12.1%	8.3%	6.3%	8.7%	9.5%	9.5%
<b>EBITA</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.6</b>
margin	11.5%	10.7%	7.0%	5.0%	7.5%	8.3%	8.3%
<b>EBIT</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.2</b>
margin	8.1%	7.3%	3.5%	0.9%	3.7%	4.5%	4.6%
Net financials	-0.5	-1.0	-1.3	-1.8	-2.0	-2.0	-2.0
<b>PTP</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>-1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>
Taxes	-1.02	-0.67	-0.23	0.23	-0.24	-0.41	-0.45
<b>Net profit</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>
Minorities	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1
<b>EPS, EUR</b>	<b>0.38</b>	<b>0.32</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>-0.09</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>0.18</b>

Source: Company data and Nordea estimates

# Reported numbers and forecasts

## INCOME STATEMENT

EURm	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026E	2027E	2028E
<b>Total revenue</b>	n.a.	25.8	32.6	44.7	62.8	66.0	78.3	80.6	86.8	89.4	91.2
- growth	n.a.	n.a.	26.5%	36.8%	40.6%	5.09%	18.6%	2.92%	7.79%	3.00%	2.00%
of which organic	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
of which FX	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
EBITDA (rep.)	0.00	2.45	4.98	5.50	8.16	7.95	6.48	5.03	7.60	8.48	8.69
Depreciation and impairments PPE	0.00	-0.36	-0.54	-0.79	-0.94	-0.91	-0.97	-1.00	-1.06	-1.09	-1.12
of which leased assets	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
EBITA	0.00	2.08	4.44	4.71	7.22	7.04	5.50	4.03	6.54	7.39	7.57
Amortisation and impairments	0.00	-0.61	-0.90	-1.34	-2.13	-2.19	-2.77	-3.34	-3.32	-3.33	-3.34
EBIT	n.a.	1.48	3.54	3.37	5.09	4.84	2.74	0.69	3.22	4.05	4.23
of which associates	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Associates excluded from EBIT	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Net financials	0.00	-0.18	-0.10	-1.27	-0.49	-0.97	-1.30	-1.83	-2.00	-2.00	-2.00
of which lease interest	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Changes in value, net	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<b>PTP</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>1.29</b>	<b>3.43</b>	<b>2.10</b>	<b>4.60</b>	<b>3.88</b>	<b>1.44</b>	<b>-1.14</b>	<b>1.21</b>	<b>2.05</b>	<b>2.23</b>
Reported taxes	0.00	-0.31	-0.76	-0.43	-1.02	-0.67	-0.23	0.23	-0.24	-0.41	-0.45
Net profit from continued operations	0.00	0.98	2.68	1.67	3.58	3.21	1.20	-0.91	0.97	1.64	1.78
Discontinued operations	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Minority interests	0.00	-0.39	-0.94	-0.24	-0.18	-0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Net profit to equity	0.00	0.59	1.74	1.44	3.40	3.16	1.20	-0.91	0.97	1.64	1.78
<b>EPS (rep. EUR)</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.40</b>	<b>0.20</b>	<b>0.38</b>	<b>0.32</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>-0.09</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>0.18</b>
DPS - total	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.04	0.06	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.06	0.08
of which ordinary	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.04	0.06	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.06	0.08
of which extraordinary	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Profit margin in %</b>											
EBITDA	n.a.	9.50%	15.2%	12.3%	13.0%	12.1%	8.28%	6.24%	8.75%	9.48%	9.52%
EBITA	n.a.	8.08%	13.6%	10.5%	11.5%	10.7%	7.03%	5.00%	7.53%	8.26%	8.30%
EBIT	n.a.	5.73%	10.8%	7.55%	8.11%	7.34%	3.50%	0.85%	3.70%	4.53%	4.64%
<b>Adjusted earnings</b>											
EBITDA (adj.)	0.00	2.45	4.98	5.50	8.16	7.95	6.48	5.03	7.60	8.48	8.69
EBITA (adj.)	0.00	2.08	4.44	4.71	7.22	7.04	5.50	4.03	6.54	7.39	7.57
EBIT (adj.)	0.00	1.48	3.54	3.37	5.09	4.84	2.74	0.69	3.22	4.05	4.23
EPS (adj. EUR)	n.a.	0.14	0.40	0.20	0.38	0.32	0.12	-0.09	0.10	0.16	0.18
<b>Adjusted profit margins in %</b>											
EBITDA (adj.) margin	n.a.	9.50%	15.2%	12.3%	13.0%	12.1%	8.28%	6.24%	8.75%	9.48%	9.52%
EBITA (adj.) margin	n.a.	8.08%	13.6%	10.5%	11.5%	10.7%	7.03%	5.00%	7.53%	8.26%	8.30%
EBIT (adj.) margin	n.a.	5.73%	10.8%	7.55%	8.11%	7.34%	3.50%	0.85%	3.70%	4.53%	4.64%
<b>Performance metrics</b>											
CAGR last five years											
Net revenue (five-year CAGR)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	24.9%	19.8%	14.2%	7.33%	6.69%
EBITDA (five-year CAGR)	n.m.	n.m.	n.m.	n.m.	n.m.	n.m.	21.5%	0.19%	6.70%	0.78%	1.78%
EBIT (five-year CAGR)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	13.1%	-28.0%	-0.93%	-4.45%	-2.67%
EPS (five-year CAGR)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-3.53%	n.m.	-13.6%	-15.9%	-11.3%
DPS (five-year CAGR)	n.m.	n.m.	n.m.	n.m.	n.m.	n.m.	n.m.	n.m.	-16.7%	8.45%	4.56%
Average last five years											
Average EBIT margin	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	7.90%	6.89%	5.03%	4.43%	3.87%	3.50%
Average EBITDA margin	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	12.5%	11.6%	9.96%	9.40%	8.86%	8.51%

Source: Company data and Nordea estimates

## VALUATION RATIOS

EURm	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026E	2027E	2028E
<b>ADJUSTED EARNINGS</b>											
P/E (adj.)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	41.8	11.0	15.1	26.8	n.m.	22.3	13.2	12.2
EV/EBITDA (adj.)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	12.4	5.75	7.37	7.58	10.0	6.33	5.54	5.28
EV/EBITA (adj.)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	14.4	6.49	8.33	8.92	12.5	7.35	6.36	6.06
EV/EBIT (adj.)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	20.1	9.21	12.1	17.9	73.2	14.9	11.6	10.8
<b>REPORTED EARNINGS</b>											
P/E	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	41.8	11.0	15.1	26.8	n.m.	22.3	13.2	12.2
EV/Sales	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1.52	0.75	0.89	0.63	0.62	0.55	0.53	0.50
EV/EBITDA	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	12.4	5.75	7.37	7.58	10.0	6.33	5.54	5.28
EV/EBITA	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	14.4	6.49	8.33	8.92	12.5	7.35	6.36	6.06
EV/EBIT	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	20.1	9.21	12.1	17.9	73.2	14.9	11.6	10.8
Dividend yield (ord.)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1.20%	0.95%	1.33%	0.63%	0.00%	1.88%	2.82%	3.76%
FCF yield	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-16.2%	1.33%	3.16%	6.06%	-32.2%	4.87%	6.98%	7.82%
FCF yield before A&D, lease-adj.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1.94%	5.69%	10.6%	17.9%	24.6%	4.87%	6.98%	7.82%
Payout ratio	n.a.	0.00%	0.00%	50.4%	10.4%	20.1%	17.0%	0.00%	41.9%	37.2%	45.7%

Source: Company data and Nordea estimates

**BALANCE SHEET**

EURm	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026E	2027E	2028E
Intangible assets	0.00	13.1	19.0	34.4	39.1	43.0	49.9	56.8	56.8	56.8	56.8
of which R&D	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
of which other intangibles	0.00	1.92	2.42	0.91	1.29	0.98	3.02	2.18	2.18	2.18	2.18
of which goodwill	0.00	11.1	16.6	33.5	37.8	42.0	46.9	54.6	54.6	54.6	54.6
Tangible assets	0.00	1.46	2.79	5.85	5.65	7.30	7.38	7.88	7.88	7.88	7.88
of which leased assets	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Shares associates	0.00	1.63	1.57	1.90	1.89	1.89	2.23	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.39
Interest-bearing assets	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00
Deferred tax assets	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.19	0.00	0.00	0.00
Other non-IB non-current assets	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Other non-current assets	0.00	0.54	0.54	1.41	1.45	1.34	3.24	1.15	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total non-current assets	0.00	16.7	23.9	43.6	48.1	53.5	62.8	68.4	65.1	65.1	65.1
Inventory	0.00	0.56	0.26	0.16	0.17	0.15	0.55	0.43	0.46	0.48	0.48
Accounts receivable	0.00	6.00	9.43	13.6	14.6	16.6	18.3	19.3	20.8	21.4	21.8
Short-term leased assets	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Other current assets	0.00	0.27	0.31	0.33	0.33	0.88	0.83	1.62	1.75	1.80	1.83
Cash and bank	0.00	4.34	6.10	12.6	18.5	16.0	11.6	7.84	13.9	15.0	16.1
Total current assets	0.00	11.2	16.1	26.8	33.6	33.5	31.3	29.1	36.9	38.6	40.2
Assets held for sale	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<b>Total assets</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>70.4</b>	<b>81.7</b>	<b>87.0</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>101.9</b>	<b>103.7</b>	<b>105.3</b>
Shareholders' equity	0.00	4.19	10.4	31.3	37.5	39.9	40.9	41.2	42.2	43.4	44.6
of which preferred stocks	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
of which equity part of hybrid debt	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Minority interest	0.00	1.66	2.29	0.65	0.65	0.55	0.18	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20
Total Equity	0.00	5.85	12.7	31.9	38.2	40.4	41.1	41.4	42.4	43.6	44.8
Deferred tax	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.46	0.97	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73
Long-term interest-bearing debt	0.00	0.08	5.97	14.0	17.4	18.1	19.6	28.2	35.1	35.1	35.1
Pension provisions	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Other long-term provisions	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Other long-term liabilities	0.00	0.04	1.08	3.94	8.34	6.80	0.53	2.94	0.00	0.00	0.00
Non-current lease debt	0.00	1.30	1.81	2.24	2.28	3.45	3.16	2.41	5.02	5.02	5.02
Convertible debt	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Shareholder debt	0.00	6.00	5.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Hybrid debt	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Total non-current liabilities	0.00	7.41	14.0	20.2	28.0	28.8	24.3	34.3	40.8	40.8	40.8
Accounts payable	0.00	6.79	5.23	8.63	5.96	12.9	23.5	17.3	18.6	19.2	19.5
Current lease debt	0.00	0.84	1.48	2.08	1.77	2.55	2.95	2.61	0.00	0.00	0.00
Other current liabilities	0.00	0.67	4.25	5.70	6.12	0.26	0.06	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.11
Short-term interest-bearing debt	0.00	6.30	2.09	1.48	1.59	2.14	2.08	1.87	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total current liabilities	0.00	14.6	13.0	17.9	15.4	17.8	28.6	21.8	18.7	19.3	19.6
Liabilities for assets held for sale	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Total liabilities and equity</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>39.8</b>	<b>70.0</b>	<b>81.6</b>	<b>87.0</b>	<b>94.0</b>	<b>97.5</b>	<b>101.9</b>	<b>103.7</b>	<b>105.3</b>
<b>Balance sheet and debt metrics</b>											
Net debt	0.00	10.2	10.4	7.16	4.54	10.3	16.2	27.2	26.2	25.1	24.0
of which lease debt	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Working capital	0.00	-0.63	0.53	-0.20	3.01	4.44	-3.91	3.97	4.27	4.40	4.49
Invested capital	0.00	16.1	24.4	43.4	51.1	57.9	58.9	72.4	69.3	69.5	69.5
Capital employed	0.00	20.4	29.2	51.7	61.2	66.6	68.9	76.5	82.5	83.7	84.9
ROE	n.m.	28.3%	23.7%	6.89%	9.88%	8.16%	2.99%	-2.22%	2.33%	3.83%	4.05%
ROIC	n.m.	14.7%	14.0%	7.95%	8.62%	7.11%	3.75%	0.84%	3.63%	4.67%	4.87%
ROCE	n.m.	14.5%	14.3%	8.33%	9.02%	7.58%	4.04%	0.95%	4.05%	4.88%	5.02%
Net debt/EBITDA	n.m.	4.15	2.08	1.30	0.56	1.29	2.50	5.42	3.45	2.96	2.76
Interest coverage	n.a.	5.71	33.7	2.66	10.3	5.01	2.10	0.38	1.60	2.02	2.11
Equity ratio	n.m.	15.0%	26.3%	44.7%	46.0%	45.8%	43.5%	42.3%	41.4%	41.9%	42.4%
Net gearing	n.m.	173.9%	81.4%	22.4%	11.9%	25.4%	39.4%	65.7%	61.8%	57.5%	53.6%

Source: Company data and Nordea estimates

**CASH FLOW STATEMENT**

EURm	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026E	2027E	2028E
<b>EBITDA (adj.) for associates</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>2.45</b>	<b>4.98</b>	<b>5.50</b>	<b>8.16</b>	<b>7.95</b>	<b>6.48</b>	<b>5.03</b>	<b>7.60</b>	<b>8.48</b>	<b>8.69</b>
Paid taxes	0.00	-0.51	-0.18	-1.19	-1.02	0.00	-0.23	0.23	-0.24	-0.41	-0.45
Net financials	0.00	-0.19	-0.31	-1.07	0.02	0.02	-1.32	-1.32	-2.00	-2.00	-2.00
Change in provisions	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Change in other long-term non-IB	0.00	-0.50	1.04	1.99	4.35	-1.43	-8.17	2.32	0.40	0.00	0.00
Cash flow to/from associates	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Dividends paid to minorities	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Other adj. to reconcile to cash flow	0.00	-0.50	-2.14	-4.88	-6.98	-0.03	9.88	-0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Funds from operations (FFO)</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.74</b>	<b>3.39</b>	<b>0.35</b>	<b>4.53</b>	<b>6.51</b>	<b>6.63</b>	<b>6.15</b>	<b>5.75</b>	<b>6.07</b>	<b>6.24</b>
Change in NWC	0.00	0.27	-0.72	1.32	-0.96	-1.32	-0.13	0.11	-0.31	-0.13	-0.09
<b>Cash flow from operations (CFO)</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>2.68</b>	<b>1.67</b>	<b>3.57</b>	<b>5.19</b>	<b>6.50</b>	<b>6.26</b>	<b>5.44</b>	<b>5.94</b>	<b>6.15</b>
Capital expenditure	0.00	-0.91	-0.23	-0.51	-1.20	-0.11	-0.63	-0.63	-4.38	-4.43	-4.46
<b>Free cash flow before A&amp;D</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>2.44</b>	<b>1.17</b>	<b>2.37</b>	<b>5.08</b>	<b>5.87</b>	<b>5.63</b>	<b>1.06</b>	<b>1.51</b>	<b>1.69</b>
Proceeds from sale of assets	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Acquisitions	0.00	-2.39	-2.51	-10.9	-1.82	-3.56	-3.88	-13.0	0.00	0.00	0.00
Free cash flow	0.00	-2.28	-0.07	-9.76	0.55	1.51	1.99	-7.37	1.06	1.51	1.69
Free cash flow bef. A&D, lease adj.	0.00	0.10	2.44	1.17	2.37	5.08	5.87	5.63	1.06	1.51	1.69
Dividends paid	0.00	0.73	0.64	-2.00	-0.53	-0.80	-0.63	-0.21	0.00	-0.41	-0.61
Equity issues	0.00	1.46	0.66	11.7	4.25	0.00	0.43	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Net change in debt	0.00	1.38	1.32	3.59	1.40	-0.65	-0.65	-0.65	5.00	0.00	0.00
Other financing adjustments	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.08	0.00	-0.14	-0.01	0.00	0.00
Other non-cash adjustments	0.00	3.04	-0.78	3.02	0.16	-4.78	-5.46	4.57	0.00	0.00	0.00
Change in cash	0.00	4.34	1.77	6.54	5.84	-2.53	-4.32	-3.80	6.04	1.11	1.08
<b>Cash flow metrics</b>											
Capex/D&A	n.m.	93.6%	16.1%	23.8%	39.3%	3.60%	16.9%	14.6%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Capex/sales	n.a.	3.53%	0.71%	1.13%	1.92%	0.17%	0.81%	0.78%	5.05%	4.95%	4.88%
<b>Key information</b>											
Share price, year-end (current)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	8.30	4.22	4.82	3.22	2.25	2.13	2.13	2.13
Market cap	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	60.1	41.7	47.8	32.7	22.9	21.7	21.7	21.7
Enterprise value	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	67.9	46.9	58.6	49.1	50.3	48.1	47.0	45.9
Diluted no. of shares, year-end (m)	0.00	4.13	4.35	7.24	9.87	9.92	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2

Source: Company data and Nordea estimates

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We calculate our fair values by weighting DCF, DDM, SOTP, asset-based and other standard valuation methods. Our fair values are sensitive to changes in valuation assumptions, of which growth, margins, tax rates, working capital ratios, investment-to-sales ratios and cost of capital are typically the most sensitive.

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### Analyst Shareholding

Nordea analysts do not hold shares in the companies that they cover. No holdings or other affiliations by analysts or associates.

### Previous rating changes in the past 12 months

Date	To	From
No rating changes		

### Distribution of recommendations

Recommendation	% distribution
Buy	60.22%
Hold	35.48%
Sell	4.30%

As of 02 March 2026

### Recommendation structure and fair value sensitivity (absolute ratings)

Buy:	Positive share price potential versus our fair value and we see a compelling investment case to buy the share.
Sell:	Negative share price potential versus our fair value and we see a compelling investment case to sell the share.
Hold:	Share in line with our fair value and/or no compelling investment case.

We calculate our fair values by weighting DCF, DDM, SOTP, asset-based and other standard valuation methods. When applicable, we set a 12-month target price by applying an appropriate premium/discount and/or other relevant adjustment to our fair value to reflect the share price potential we see within the coming 12 months. Our fair values are sensitive to changes in valuation assumptions, of which growth, margins, tax rates, working capital ratios, investment-to-sales ratios and cost of capital are typically the most sensitive.

It should be noted that our fair values would change by a disproportionate factor if changes are made to any or all valuation assumptions, owing to the non-linear nature of the standard valuation models applied (mentioned above). As a consequence of the standard valuation models we apply, changes of 1-2 percentage points in any single valuation assumption can change the derived fair value by as much as 30% or more. Dividend payouts are included in the target price. All research is produced on an ad hoc basis and will be updated when the circumstances require it.

### Nordea ESG rating methodology

For a description of the methodology used in our proprietary ESG ratings, please refer to <https://research.nordea.com/esg-methodology.pdf>

### Completion Date

06/03/2026 06:27 CET

### Market-making obligations and other significant financial interest

Nordea has no market-making obligations in Solwers shares.

As of today, Nordea Abp holds no positions of 0.5% or more of shares issued by Solwers.

As of the publication of this report, the issuer does not hold a position exceeding 5% of the total shares issued in Nordea Abp.

### Investment banking transactions and/or services

In view of Nordea's position in its markets, readers should assume that the bank may currently or may in the coming three months and beyond be providing or seeking to provide confidential investment banking and/or ancillary services to the company/companies.

### Distribution of recommendations (transactions)\*

Recommendation	% distribution
Buy	55.56%
Hold	43.21%
Sell	1.23%

As of 02 March 2026

\* Companies under coverage with which Nordea has ongoing or completed public investment banking transactions.

### Equity risk rating

#### Nordea risk rating: Solwers 3

As a measure of the company's operational risk we, apply a risk rating scale of 1-5 where 1 is the lowest risk and 5 is the highest. The risk rating is calculated using a weighted average of earnings/cash flow predictability, earnings quality and backwardlooking asset beta. For the most illiquid stocks, the risk rating is also adjusted for liquidity risk. The risk rating is then converted to asset beta and used to calculate the cost of capital. It is thus implicitly included in our fair value calculations.

### Issuer Review

This report has not been reviewed by the Issuer prior to publication.

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